

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA Regions for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA Regions	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	19	27	14	28	40	127	60	58	53	142	146	135	116	146	71	1,182
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	2,472	3,733	3,613	3,478	3,648	4,667	8,102	4,820	7,410	4,949	2,405	3,102	3,446	3,884	1,814	61,943
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	174	235	272	246	273	342	354	318	431	420	331	327	372	420	354	4,869
CBSA Pacific Region	943	1,264	1,235	1,339	1,706	2,214	2,219	2,307	2,197	2,198	1,900	1,862	1,731	2,016	1,653	26,784
CBSA Prairie Region	154	149	95	119	140	390	334	305	571	738	729	800	759	1,109	960	7,352
CBSA Quebec Region	2,661	3,335	2,662	3,714	6,464	8,409	7,684	3,723	3,960	4,332	3,039	3,017	3,221	4,692	4,460	65,383
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	4,622	6,964	3,942	3,589	5,601	6,650	4,145	3,072	3,136	2,977	2,560	3,097	3,111	4,180	3,081	60,777
CBSA Region not specified	3	15	25	31	29	26	33	11	2				4	3	1	183
<b>Total Removal Orders issued by CBSA</b>	<b>11,098</b>	<b>15,722</b>	<b>11,898</b>	<b>12,844</b>	<b>17,901</b>	<b>22,825</b>	<b>22,931</b>	<b>14,614</b>	<b>17,780</b>	<b>19,786</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>12,340</b>	<b>12,760</b>	<b>16,480</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>228,083</b>

Source: CIC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Data/marts

Created by: AG-FRU

Date: July 12, 2017

\*Canada Border Services Agency (CBSA) was created in 2003. Prior to that, all immigration functions, including immigration enforcement was done by Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) - currently IRCC. As such, all statistics and reports for Removal Order issuance would fall under CIC. Due to system limitations and office mapping, reports cannot be generated to extract only those removal orders that were produced by the enforcement branch of CIC (prior to 2003). In order to identify removal orders issued by the enforcement branch of CIC (what is now CBSA) apart from other removal orders issued by CIC prior to 2003, a manual review of all offices codes and mapping would need to be undertaken. Given the volumes of cases (approximately 40,000 per year), significant resources would be required to undertake this review.

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by removal order type for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by removal order type		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (to July 11)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	Departure Order	15	15	3	15	24	100	32	29	22	60	36	38	24	34	17	464
	Deportation Order	1	6	5	5	5	14	12	13	5	29	57	39	40	49	26	306
	Exclusion Order	3	6	6	8	11	13	16	16	26	53	53	58	52	63	28	412
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,182</b>
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Departure Order	1,829	2,200	2,156	1,986	2,214	3,022	6,085	3,171	5,863	3,192	916	1,576	2,024	2,298	1,139	39,671
	Deportation Order	308	794	859	840	892	950	1,213	969	937	951	753	684	680	812	317	11,967
	Exclusion Order	335	739	598	652	542	687	804	680	610	806	736	842	742	774	358	9,905
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>4,667</b>	<b>8,102</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>3,102</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>61,543</b>
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	Departure Order	41	38	39	17	51	119	73	80	144	82	76	61	94	143	190	1,248
	Deportation Order	40	68	91	83	90	87	110	102	158	165	129	133	114	111	74	1,555
	Exclusion Order	93	129	142	146	132	136	171	136	129	173	126	133	164	166	90	2,066
	<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>4,869</b>
CBSA Pacific Region	Departure Order	615	626	476	503	683	982	1,040	1,106	917	758	521	596	456	813	628	10,720
	Deportation Order	116	235	306	288	331	436	404	343	383	375	330	294	273	248	132	4,484
	Exclusion Order	212	403	453	548	692	796	775	858	897	1,065	1,059	972	1,002	955	893	11,980
	<b>Total</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>26,784</b>
CBSA Prairie Region	Departure Order	103	65	39	32	57	250	263	115	165	189	173	265	374	675	691	3,406
	Deportation Order	13	22	28	21	28	25	9	41	130	230	203	214	152	179	106	1,401
	Exclusion Order	38	62	28	66	35	75	62	149	278	319	353	321	233	255	163	2,455
	<b>Total</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>7,352</b>
CBSA Quebec Region	Departure Order	2,269	2,690	1,939	3,042	5,678	7,229	6,390	2,384	2,724	3,172	1,935	1,885	2,024	3,441	3,328	50,130
	Deportation Order	192	325	339	304	307	551	533	585	573	521	443	392	509	452	308	6,334
	Exclusion Order	200	320	384	368	479	629	761	754	663	639	661	740	688	799	844	8,929
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>6,464</b>	<b>8,409</b>	<b>7,684</b>	<b>3,723</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>3,221</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>4,480</b>	<b>65,393</b>
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	Departure Order	4,348	6,487	3,400	2,998	4,949	5,787	3,346	2,288	2,371	2,120	1,832	2,362	2,483	3,472	2,353	50,598
	Deportation Order	161	314	270	252	287	326	337	355	318	316	269	229	275	225	142	4,076
	Exclusion Order	163	163	272	339	365	537	460	439	447	541	459	506	353	483	586	6,103
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,672</b>	<b>6,964</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>6,650</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>2,860</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>3,081</b>	<b>60,777</b>
CBSA Region not specified	Departure Order	2	8	10	13	8	14	15	6	2				3	2		83
	Deportation Order		2			2	1	4	2						1	1	13
	Exclusion Order	1	5	15	18	19	11	14	3					1			87
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Total Removal Orders issued by CBSA by removal order type</b>		<b>9,222</b>	<b>12,129</b>	<b>8,062</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>13,684</b>	<b>17,543</b>	<b>17,246</b>	<b>9,179</b>	<b>12,208</b>	<b>9,573</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>6,783</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>10,678</b>	<b>6,346</b>	<b>156,410</b>
		<b>831</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>2,398</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>36,136</b>
		<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>3,447</b>	<b>3,572</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>3,495</b>	<b>2,962</b>	<b>41,537</b>
		<b>11,098</b>	<b>15,722</b>	<b>11,858</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>17,901</b>	<b>22,825</b>	<b>22,931</b>	<b>14,614</b>	<b>17,760</b>	<b>15,756</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>12,340</b>	<b>12,760</b>	<b>16,450</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>228,083</b>

Source: CIC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Datamarts

Created by: AG-FRU

Date: July 12, 2017

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Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by Immigration Status for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by Immigration Status		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of June 30)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	16	25	12	28	37	120	48	49	45	50	50	48	34	60	59	642
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	2	2	2		1	5	2	2	1	61	66	59	55	75	41	375
	Permanent resident	1				2	1	10	7	7	31	30	28	27	11	10	165
	Total	19	27	14	28	40	127	60	58	53	142	146	135	116	146	71	1,182
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	1,790	2,400	2,299	2,167	2,398	3,316	5,265	3,456	6,183	3,567	1,308	1,962	1,419	826	417	39,773
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	467	923	836	874	771	911	1,192	1,013	876	1,044	849	891	1,739	2,685	1,171	16,192
	Permanent resident	214	409	478	436	429	440	645	351	351	368	216	249	285	383	212	5,548
	Immigration Status not specified	1	1		1										3	1	7
	Total	2,472	3,733	3,613	3,478	3,648	4,667	7,102	4,820	7,410	4,949	2,405	3,102	3,446	3,894	1,614	61,543
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	92	111	137	118	152	243	244	216	258	222	173	162	153	106	46	2,431
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	75	118	126	115	88	71	78	70	117	112	91	115	164	237	269	1,866
	Permanent resident	7	6	9	13	33	28	32	32	58	86	67	50	55	48	32	536
	Total	174	235	272	246	273	342	354	318	433	420	331	327	372	420	384	4,869
CBSA Pacific Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	679	926	885	881	1,106	1,464	1,472	1,458	1,382	1,355	1,115	1,130	722	406	205	15,186
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	113	227	220	294	313	356	484	579	390	382	435	409	862	1,418	1,334	7,816
	Permanent resident	158	111	130	164	287	394	263	270	425	461	351	323	146	177	84	3,738
	Immigration Status not specified	1													2		3
	Total	943	1,264	1,235	1,339	1,708	2,214	2,219	2,307	2,197	2,198	1,900	1,862	1,731	2,016	1,653	26,784
CBSA Prairie Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	136	137	87	114	133	372	317	234	362	413	370	470	181	204	89	3,619
	Foreign National not authorized to enter		6	2	1	3		3	43	156	202	243	247	495	816	828	3,945
	Permanent resident	18	6	6	4	4	18	14	28	53	123	116	83	78	77	40	668
	Total	154	149	95	119	140	390	334	305	571	738	729	800	759	1,109	960	7,352
CBSA Quebec Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	2,307	2,893	2,334	3,428	6,118	7,795	6,798	2,587	2,435	2,818	1,685	1,725	915	406	219	44,457
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	142	363	222	163	208	276	534	370	467	428	336	396	1,398	3,551	3,938	12,492
	Permanent resident	212	179	106	123	138	318	352	766	1,058	1,086	1,010	896	907	734	322	8,135
	Immigration Status not specified		1														1
	Total	2,661	3,335	2,662	3,714	6,464	8,409	7,684	3,723	3,960	4,332	3,039	3,017	3,221	4,692	4,480	65,393
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	Foreign National authorized to enter	4,607	6,882	3,849	3,523	5,309	6,466	4,037	2,908	2,927	2,610	2,196	2,315	517	184	99	48,623
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	34	66	81	57	77	164	84	95	99	237	214	720	2,558	3,954	2,957	11,397
	Permanent resident	30	16	12	9	15	26	24	69	110	130	150	62	32	41	24	750
	Immigration Status not specified	1															1
	Total	4,672	6,964	3,942	3,589	5,401	6,656	4,145	3,072	3,136	2,977	2,560	3,097	3,111	4,180	3,081	60,777
CBSA Region not specified	Foreign National authorized to enter	1	5	2	5	1	6	8	7					2			37
	Foreign National not authorized to enter	2	10	23	25	28	18	23						1	2	1	133
	Permanent resident				1	2	2	4	2					1	1		13
	Total	3	15	25	31	29	26	33	11	2				4	3	1	183
Total Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by Immigration Status		9,618	13,379	9,609	10,264	15,454	19,776	19,189	10,919	13,590	11,035	6,697	7,812	3,943	2,186	1,095	154,768
		835	1,614	1,512	1,529	1,499	1,602	2,400	2,172	2,105	2,436	1,234	2,837	7,272	12,739	10,539	53,816
		632	727	741	750	959	1,247	1,342	1,527	2,064	2,285	1,980	1,691	1,531	1,472	724	19,671
		5	2		1										5	1	12
		11,008	15,722	11,858	12,544	17,901	22,825	22,931	14,814	17,760	15,756	11,110	12,340	12,760	16,480	12,414	226,083

Source: CIC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Databases

Created by: AG-PBU

Date: July 12, 2017

\*Legislatively, inadmissibility reports and removal orders are issued to the following 3 groups of individuals: Foreign Nationals who were authorized entry, Foreign Nationals who were not authorized entry and Permanent Residents.

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Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by Inadmissibility for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by Inadmissibility		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	Criminality	1	6	3	4	8	7	11	11	6	27	53	35	38	40	14	262
	Financial				1					1	3		1	2	1		9
	Health									1							1
	Human Rights Violations								1								1
	Inadmissible Family Member					3	2				2	4		5	1		17
	Misrepresentation		1	1			1	1	1				2	2	6	4	19
	Non Compliance	18	20	10	23	31	117	48	45	45	110	89	97	69	98	53	873
	Total	19	27	14	28	40	127	60	58	53	142	146	135	116	146	71	1,162
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Cessation												1	18	3	1	23
	Criminality	202	570	644	598	679	658	910	852	649	656	521	432	405	410	233	8,219
	Financial	3	4	3	4	1			2	4	4		1		2	1	29
	Health	1															1
	Human Rights Violations		1	1		4	3		2	4	1	4	1	5	7	1	34
	Inadmissible Family Member	5	5	17	9	4	22	15	9	25	30	16	21	1	4		183
	Misrepresentation	15	45	10	25	18	24	48	106	78	118	91	145	97	140	79	1,039
	Non Compliance	2,246	3,102	2,933	2,837	2,931	3,952	2,086	4,008	6,623	4,106	1,737	2,471	2,896	3,256	1,471	51,696
	Organized Crime		3	4	2	6	2	31	28	20	24	31	28	11	7	9	206
	Security grounds		3	1	3	5	6	12	13	7	10	4	2	10	8	6	90
	Total	2,472	3,733	3,613	3,478	3,648	4,667	6,102	4,820	7,410	4,949	2,405	3,102	3,446	3,884	1,614	61,543
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	Cessation													1			1
	Criminality	43	59	78	66	83	71	81	73	139	136	115	95	87	76	54	1,258
	Financial	1	1			1	1				1		2	2	3	1	13
	Health	1															1
	Inadmissible Family Member	1		2		1			2	3	13	12	7		2		43
	Misrepresentation	9	4	3	2	1	3	1	14	1	16	3	2	9	10		78
	Non Compliance	118	170	169	178	187	267	268	222	286	249	200	218	272	318	292	3,434
	Organized Crime	1	1					1	7	2	5	1	3	1	3		25
	Total	174	235	272	246	273	342	384	318	431	420	331	327	372	420	254	4,869
CBSA Pacific Region	Cessation													10	2	1	13
	Criminality	70	139	178	189	175	270	218	158	208	201	186	153	130	126	51	2,432
	Financial	4	6	8	11	10	2	5	3	7	1	5	1	8	4		75
	Health	5	4	10		2	2	6	5	2		5	4	3	6	1	55
	Human Rights Violations		1	1	1			1		2	3		2	2			13
	Inadmissible Family Member	10	3	6	13	30	27	31	64	30	34	45	46	13	5	2	359
	Misrepresentation	6	15	45	43	45	24	26	31	48	72	39	57	51	71	75	598
	Non Compliance	847	1,091	976	1,098	1,427	1,870	1,905	2,032	1,861	1,909	1,606	1,576	1,484	1,770	1,482	22,934
	Organized Crime	1	3	6	2	10	18	21	7	24	20	13	19	25	16	11	196
	Security grounds		2	5	2	7	1	6	7	15	8	2	4	4	3		66
	Total	943	1,264	1,235	1,339	1,706	2,214	2,219	2,307	2,197	2,198	1,900	1,882	1,731	2,016	1,653	26,784
CBSA Prairie Region	Cessation																1
	Criminality	7	13	17	15	14	21	5	28	102	185	162	166	127	137	64	1,063
	Financial				1	1	1		1	2		1	2	1	3		13
	Health									2	2				2		6
	Human Rights Violations										1						1
	Inadmissible Family Member					5	2		3	12	9	21	18	3	3		76
	Misrepresentation		2						3	6	7	8	16	17	16	7	82
	Non Compliance	147	134	70	103	120	365	329	269	443	530	534	592	603	928	685	6,060
	Organized Crime						1		1	3	4	2	3	1	6	1	22
	Security grounds									1		1	3	2	1		8

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by inadmissibility		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (to July 11)	Total
CBSA Quebec Region	Total	184	149	98	119	140	390	334	305	571	738	729	800	789	1,109	969	7,352
	Cessation													15	3		18
	Criminality	121	168	188	165	188	359	352	448	420	406	328	273	353	342	123	4,234
	Financial	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	8	7		41
	Health											1	2	1			4
	Human Rights Violations			1	1		2	3	3	1	2	1	2	2			18
	Inadmissible Family Member	6	11	18	5	7	17	8	24	13	8	9	17	4	1	5	183
	Misrepresentation	2	45	37	11	11	24	19	36	47	28	20	31	46	37	14	408
	Non Compliance	2,526	3,100	2,412	3,519	6,245	7,589	7,283	3,194	3,471	3,876	2,660	2,678	2,779	4,287	4,329	60,348
	Organized Crime	4	9	5	10	11	12	12	11	4	5	11	7	7	5	6	119
	Security grounds		1		1	1	4	3	5	1	4	7	4	5	4	2	42
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	Total	2,661	3,335	2,662	3,714	6,464	8,489	7,684	3,723	3,980	4,332	3,039	3,017	3,221	4,692	4,488	65,393
	Cessation													1			1
	Criminality	113	189	188	164	184	210	215	220	190	185	165	137	154	123	53	2,480
	Financial	1	4	2	2	1		1	1	1		2	2	2			19
	Health									1							1
	Human Rights Violations						3	3				2	1	1			10
	Inadmissible Family Member	2	1		11	6	2		4			1	6	2			35
	Misrepresentation	4	2	8	6	6	13	9	11	11	7	13	5	13	6	4	118
	Non Compliance	4,562	6,764	3,744	3,404	5,404	6,418	3,509	2,837	2,925	2,776	2,374	2,940	2,929	4,045	3,023	58,044
	Organized Crime		4		1		2	5	1	4	4	2	6	5	5		39
	Security grounds				1		2	3	2		5	1					14
CBSA Region not specified	Total	4,672	6,864	3,942	3,589	5,601	6,650	4,145	3,872	3,136	2,977	2,560	3,097	3,111	4,180	3,081	60,777
	Criminality		1			2	1	2	1					1			7
	Misrepresentation													1			1
	Non Compliance	3	14	25	31	27	25	31	10	2				3	3	1	178
Total Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by inadmissibility	Total	3	15	25	31	29	26	33	11	2				4	3	1	183
	Cessation												1	45	9	2	57
	Criminality	557	1,145	1,296	1,181	1,331	1,597	1,797	1,591	1,714	1,796	1,530	1,291	1,294	1,293	592	19,965
	Financial	11	16	14	21	15	6	10	9	18	12	10	12	23	20	2	199
	Health	7	4	10		2	2	6	5	6	2	6	6	4	8	1	69
	Human Rights Violations		2	3	2	4	8	7	5	7	7	7	6	10	7	1	77
	Inadmissible Family Member	24	20	43	38	56	72	54	102	87	95	108	115	28	16	7	866
	Misrepresentation	36	114	104	87	81	89	104	302	191	198	174	258	236	266	183	2,343
	Non Compliance	10,487	14,395	10,367	11,193	16,372	21,083	20,889	12,617	13,658	13,556	9,301	10,572	11,033	14,743	8,465	203,584
	Organized Crime	6	20	15	15	27	35	70	55	57	82	60	68	50	42	27	607
	Security grounds		6	6	7	13	13	24	27	24	27	15	13	21	16	8	220
	Total	11,098	15,722	11,858	12,544	17,901	22,825	22,931	14,814	17,760	15,786	11,110	12,340	12,760	16,450	12,414	228,083

Source: OC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Datacenter

Created by: AS-PRU

Date: July 12, 2017

\*Canada Border Services Agency (CBSA) was created in 2003. Prior to that, all immigration functions, including immigration enforcement was done by Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) - currently IRCC. As such, all statistics and reports for Removal Order issuance would fall under CIC. Due to system limitations and office mapping, reports cannot be generated to extract only those removal orders that were produced by the enforcement branch of CIC (prior to 2003). In order to identify removal orders issued by the enforcement branch of CIC (what is now CBSA) apart from other removal orders issued by CIC prior to 2003, a manual review of all offices codes and mapping would need to be undertaken. Given the volumes of cases (approximately 40,000 per year), significant resources would be required to undertake this review.



### Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by gender for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by gender		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	Female	5	8	4	11	12	49	14	20	16	37	37	33	30	29	12	317
	Male	14	19	10	17	28	78	46	38	37	105	109	102	86	117	59	865
	Total	19	27	14	28	40	127	60	58	53	142	146	135	116	146	71	1,182
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Female	830	1,112	1,048	1,046	1,152	1,610	3,104	1,772	3,055	1,788	710	1,036	1,226	1,407	554	21,450
	Male	1,642	2,621	2,565	2,432	2,496	3,057	4,998	3,048	4,355	3,161	1,695	2,066	2,220	2,474	1,249	40,079
	Gender not specified														3	11	14
	Total	2,472	3,733	3,613	3,478	3,648	4,667	8,102	4,820	7,410	4,949	2,405	3,102	3,446	3,884	1,814	61,543
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	Female	58	67	64	55	62	106	97	87	124	92	72	82	122	132	134	1,354
	Male	116	168	208	191	211	236	257	231	307	328	259	245	250	288	220	3,515
	Total	174	235	272	246	273	342	354	318	431	420	331	327	372	420	354	4,869
CBSA Pacific Region	Female	295	349	310	325	427	569	505	598	602	609	602	586	521	578	422	7,388
	Male	648	915	925	1,012	1,279	1,645	1,624	1,709	1,595	1,589	1,298	1,276	1,210	1,420	1,210	19,363
	Gender not specified				2										10	21	33
	Total	943	1,264	1,235	1,339	1,706	2,214	2,219	2,307	2,197	2,198	1,900	1,862	1,731	2,016	1,653	26,784
CBSA Prairie Region	Female	68	44	34	28	45	164	139	87	141	147	155	170	143	239	272	1,876
	Male	85	105	61	91	95	226	195	218	430	591	574	630	616	866	688	5,472
	Gender not specified														4		4
	Total	154	149	95	119	140	390	334	305	571	738	729	800	759	1,109	960	7,352
CBSA Quebec Region	Female	1,055	1,343	1,124	1,569	2,770	3,510	3,124	1,445	1,442	1,600	1,078	1,046	1,142	1,786	1,603	25,837
	Male	1,606	1,992	1,538	2,145	3,694	4,899	4,559	2,278	2,518	2,732	1,961	1,971	2,078	2,906	2,676	39,553
	Gender not specified							1							1	1	3
	Total	2,661	3,335	2,662	3,714	6,464	8,409	7,684	3,723	3,960	4,332	3,039	3,017	3,221	4,692	4,480	65,393
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	Female	1,915	3,013	1,746	1,537	2,524	2,894	1,746	1,187	1,191	1,178	1,059	1,326	1,370	1,898	1,415	25,099
	Male	2,757	3,951	2,196	2,052	3,077	3,756	2,399	1,885	1,945	1,798	1,501	1,771	1,741	2,281	1,666	34,776
	Gender not specified										1				1		2
	Total	4,672	6,964	3,942	3,589	5,601	6,650	4,145	3,072	3,136	2,977	2,560	3,097	3,111	4,180	3,081	60,777
CBSA Region not specified	Female	1	2	11	8	3	5	8	3	1				3	2		47
	Male	2	13	14	23	26	21	25	8	1				1	1	1	136
	Total	3	15	25	31	29	26	33	11	2				4	3	1	183
Total Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by gender	Female	4,227	5,938	4,341	4,579	6,895	8,807	8,827	5,199	6,572	5,451	3,713	4,279	4,557	6,071	4,612	84,268
	Male	6,871	9,784	7,517	7,963	10,906	13,918	14,103	9,415	11,188	10,304	7,397	8,061	8,202	10,361	7,769	143,759
	Gender not specified				2			1			1			1	18	33	56
	Total	11,098	15,722	11,858	12,544	17,801	22,825	22,931	14,614	17,760	15,756	11,110	12,340	12,760	16,450	12,414	228,083

Source: CIC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Databases

Created by: AG-PRU

Date: July 12, 2017

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Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by age for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by age		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	Adults (18 and over)	16	22	14	23	30	94	57	54	49	137	142	133	106	133	70	1,080
	Minors (17 and under)	3	5		5	10	33	3	4	4	5	4	2	10	13	1	102
	Total	19	27	14	28	40	127	60	58	53	142	146	135	116	146	71	1,182
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Adults (18 and over)	2,152	3,375	3,255	3,112	3,177	3,917	6,118	3,963	5,695	4,070	2,227	2,591	2,772	3,058	1,510	50,992
	Minors (17 and under)	320	358	358	366	471	750	1,984	857	1,715	879	178	510	671	818	291	10,526
	Age not specified												1		1		2
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	Total	2,472	3,733	3,613	3,478	3,648	4,667	8,102	4,820	7,410	4,949	2,405	3,102	3,446	3,884	1,814	61,543
	Adults (18 and over)	160	221	259	237	261	295	326	294	409	381	303	298	339	351	262	4,396
	Minors (17 and under)	14	14	13	9	12	47	28	24	22	39	28	29	33	60	85	457
CBSA Pacific Region	Total	174	235	272	246	273	342	354	318	431	420	331	327	372	420	354	4,869
	Adults (18 and over)	854	1,194	1,148	1,252	1,589	2,039	1,977	2,175	2,083	2,103	1,809	1,763	1,617	1,838	1,452	24,893
	Minors (17 and under)	89	70	87	87	117	175	242	132	114	95	91	99	113	165	171	1,847
CBSA Prairie Region	Age not specified											1					1
	Total	943	1,264	1,235	1,339	1,706	2,214	2,219	2,307	2,197	2,198	1,900	1,862	1,731	2,016	1,653	26,784
	Adults (18 and over)	123	132	82	112	122	276	259	268	517	693	687	741	707	991	822	6,532
CBSA Quebec Region	Minors (17 and under)	31	17	13	7	18	114	75	37	54	45	42	59	47	106	135	800
	Total	154	149	95	119	140	390	334	305	571	738	729	800	759	1,109	960	7,352
	Adults (18 and over)	2,103	2,691	2,045	2,787	4,793	6,243	5,772	3,010	3,280	3,520	2,697	2,682	2,745	3,591	3,413	51,372
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	Minors (17 and under)	558	644	617	927	1,670	2,166	1,912	713	680	812	342	335	475	1,095	1,066	14,012
	Age not specified					1											1
	Total	2,661	3,335	2,662	3,714	6,464	8,409	7,684	3,723	3,960	4,332	3,039	3,017	3,221	4,692	4,480	65,393
CBSA Region not specified	Adults (18 and over)	3,407	5,105	2,937	2,768	3,954	4,841	3,186	2,401	2,464	2,355	2,042	2,367	2,313	2,923	2,147	45,210
	Minors (17 and under)	1,265	1,859	1,005	821	1,647	1,808	959	671	672	622	518	730	793	1,256	933	15,559
	Age not specified						1							1			2
Total Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by age	Total	4,672	6,964	3,942	3,589	5,601	6,650	4,145	3,072	3,136	2,977	2,560	3,097	3,111	4,180	3,081	60,777
	Adults (18 and over)	3	14	24	29	28	26	31	11	2				4	3	1	176
	Minors (17 and under)		1	1	2	1		2									7
Total Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by age	Total	3	15	25	31	29	26	33	11	2				4	3	1	183
	Adults (18 and over)	8,818	12,754	9,764	10,320	13,954	17,731	17,726	12,176	14,499	13,259	9,907	10,575	10,603	12,888	9,677	184,651
	Minors (17 and under)	2,280	2,968	2,094	2,224	3,946	5,093	5,205	2,438	3,261	2,497	1,203	1,764	2,142	3,513	2,682	43,310
Total Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by age	Age not specified					1	1					1	1	1	1		6
	Total	11,098	15,722	11,858	12,544	17,901	22,825	22,931	14,614	17,760	15,756	11,110	12,340	12,760	16,400	12,414	228,083

Source: CIC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Datamarts

Created by: AG-PRU

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Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by Country of Citizenship for calendar years 2003 to 2017

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Atlantic Region	Angola												2				2
	Cameroon													1	1		2
	Chad													1			1
	Congo, Democratic Republic of												2	2	2	1	7
	Burundi													1	1	1	3
	Eritrea						1		1				2			1	5
	Kenya		1										1		1	1	4
	Malawi											1					1
	Uganda											1					1
	Zambia												2				2
	Zimbabwe				2	3			3		1	1			2		12
	Iran	1							2		2	2	1	1			9
	Iraq													1	8		9
	Israel		1				1					5	5	1	1	1	15
	Jordan									3	6		4				13
	Lebanon										3						3
	Oman															1	1
	Saudi Arabia										1	7	8	2	3		21
	Syria												1		2		3
	Yemen, Republic of										1			1	1		3
	Algeria							2		1		1		2	2	1	9
	Egypt		3			1		1				5	1	2			13
	Libya					1								1			2
	Morocco							6		4	1	1		1	1	1	15
	Tunisia										2		1	1			4
	Botswana									3	3						6
	South Africa							2				1		1			4
	Eswatini						1										1
	Benin												1				1
	Burkina Faso										2				1		3
	Gambia												1				1
	Ghana											1	1		1	1	4
	Guinea													2	1	1	4
	Ivory Coast											1			1	1	3
	Mali											1			1		2
	Mauritania										1						1
	Nigeria										1	3	3	4	4		15
	Senegal												1	1			3
	Togo																1
	Togolese Republic			1													1
	Antigua												1	1		2	4



Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Bahamas, Commonwealth of the									3	1	2		2	1		9
	Barbados													2	1		3
	Cuba	1		1			3	2	2		3	2			1		15
	Dominica, Commonwealth of the											1					1
	Dominican Republic			1	1								2		2		6
	Grenada														1		1
	Haiti				1	11	63	6		2				1	4		88
	Jamaica						3				1	5	4	6	4		23
	St Vincent											1	3	5	2	1	12
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic		1		1											1	3
	El Salvador				1		1			1							3
	Guatemala						3		1								4
	Honduras							1			2	2			1		6
	Mexico			2		1	3		4		1	1	1	1	1	2	17
	Brazil													1			1
	Colombia		3	1	4		4	3				1			1		17
	Guyana			2								1	1	1	1		6
	Peru									1						1	2
	Venezuela		1														1
	Australia										2		1		2		5
	New Zealand													1			1
	China	3			2			1	3		3	5	7	4	2	3	33
	Hong Kong SAR											1					1
	Japan												1				1
	Korea, Republic Of (South)									1	1	2	1	1			6
	Taiwan										1	1					2
	N. Caledonia															1	1
	Afghanistan	1	1						1		2			3	6		14
	Bangladesh					1					3				1		5
	India							1		3	5	1		1	2	6	19
	Nepal		1														1
	Pakistan	1	4								1	1		2	1	2	12
	Sri Lanka	2				3	4			2							11
	Indonesia								1								1
	Myanmar					2											2
	Philippines		1				2	1	2			2	3	3	5	4	23
	Thailand												1				1
	Vietnam												1				1
	Albania						1	3			6		3				13
	Bulgaria										1		1			2	4
	Czech Republic						3										3
	Hungary							1		2	6			1	1		11
	Poland											4			1	1	6
	Romania										1		1		3	3	8
	Slovakia										1		1				2

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Finland													6			6
	Iceland							1				2		1		1	5
	Sweden				1										1		2
	Italy												2				2
	Portugal											2					2
	Spain						1										1
	Turkey											2	1			1	4
	Estonia											1					1
	Georgia								1		5						6
	Moldova								4								4
	Russia	5									2		1	1	1	1	11
	Tajikistan				4												4
	Ukraine				1				3			3					7
	Uzbekistan										1						1
	British National Overseas														1		1
	Belgium							1									1
	British	1	1		2			1				11	3	5	4	5	34
	British Dependent Territories Citizen										1						1
	British Overseas Citizen											3			1		4
	France							1				5	2	2	7	2	19
	Germany					3	1				5	5	6		1		21
	Ireland							1			3	5	2	2			13
	Netherlands											3	3	2		2	10
	Switzerland										1	2			2	1	6
	UK & C					1			2	1	4	3	1				12
	Bosnia and Herzegovina										1						1
	Croatia													1	1	1	3
	Kosovo								1								1
	Serbia and Montenegro				3												3
	Stateless					1				1	3						5
	U.S.A.	4	9	6	5	9	25	24	27	21	36	42	40	33	47	21	349
	Citizenship no specified					3	7	1		4	2	2	3	2			24
	Total	19	27	14	28	40	127	60	58	53	142	146	135	116	146	71	1,182
CBSA Greater Toronto Area Region	Angola	3	5	4		1	3	1	2	1		1	2	2	1	3	29
	Cameroon	7	8	8	7	7	9	9	2	3	8	14	13	12	8	5	120
	Central African Republic					1											1
	Chad	2		3	2	1						1		2	2		13
	Congo, Democratic Republic of	4	8	12	13	13	12	15	11	17	11	20	19	11	9	3	178
	Congo, People's Republic of				1	1	2			3			8	1		1	17
	Gabon			1									1				2
	Guinea, Equatorial		1		2			1									4
	Burundi	4	1	1	2	5	8	7		1					5	2	36
	Djibouti		1	1							2			1	1	1	7
	Eritrea	2	21	35	27	23	13	22	6	6	6	9	6	15	14	6	211
	Ethiopia	17	25	34	18	12	17	7	6	6	7	14	9	8	13	17	210

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Kenya	4	5	3	5	4	7	9	5	4	14	5	9	4	2	6	86
	Madagascar											1					1
	Malawi							1		1				2			4
	Mauritius								1			1	1	1			4
	Mozambique											1					1
	Rwanda	5	2		3	3	4	3	2	1		2	1	4	4	3	37
	Seychelles													4			4
	Somali Republic	8	23	23	17	14	13	20	17	23	37	28	25	17	36	32	333
	Tanzania	2	2	3		3	2	5	4	3		5	2	3	12	3	49
	Uganda		5	7	9	6	5	5	5	4	6	3	8	4	9	8	84
	Zambia			2		1	1	3	1			3			1		12
	Zimbabwe	6	7	4	18	25	13	3	4	5	7	6	10	3	8	3	122
	Bahrain					3			1	1		5	2	4	1	7	24
	Cyprus		1	1					2						4		8
	Iran	44	81	111	88	68	124	127	87	80	67	52	27	33	44	32	1,065
	Iraq	5	8	10	15	25	46	22	21	19	18	7	8	15	51	13	283
	Israel	39	98	68	80	75	89	89	56	55	99	38	68	36	32	18	940
	Jordan	4	9	10	3	13	3	10	5	3	5	4	7	5	7	7	95
	Kuwait														2	1	3
	Lebanon	10	6	12	13	5	3	6	5	9	8	4	3	5	12	2	103
	Oman		2				1				1						4
	Palestine	2	7	6	2	2	4	1	2	4	7	2	2	4	7	3	55
	Qatar	1								1							2
	Saudi Arabia		2	3			7	2		5	6		6	5	26	2	64
	Syria	3	6	5	4	2	7	8	3	8	8	14	25	18	30	8	149
	United Arab Emirates									1							1
	Yemen, Republic of		1	3			2					2	1	5	1		15
	Algeria	2	3	1	2	1		3	3	1	2		2	2	2	1	25
	Egypt	8	7	4	5	3	4	3	7	10	4	8	16	15	19	17	130
	Libya	1	1		3	2		1	2	9		5	1	8	2	1	36
	Morocco	1		4	1	1	1		1		3	2	4	2	2	1	23
	Sudan	14	7	14	8	6	6	3	6	8	3	6	6	7	10	12	116
	Tunisia		1			1				1	1	1					5
	Western Sahara								1								1
	Botswana	1	1	2	2	7	48	39	20	38	49		1				208
	Namibia	1	4	1		1	5	7	276	782	21	2	2				1,102
	South Africa	1	6	4	2		2	8	2	2		2		4			48
	Swaziland	1				2	16	20	16	32	71				1		159
	Benin	2					2			1					1		6
	Burkina Faso														4	2	6
	Cape Verde	1													2		3
	Gambia				1					1	1	2		2	3	1	11
	Ghana	8	14	19	25	13	18	14	20	10	14	27	29	10	19	24	264
	Guinea	2	5	1		3	2	2	1	2	1	2	5	2	2	2	32
	Guinea-Bissau		1														1

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Ivory Coast	2	1	3		1			3	2	1		1				14
	Liberia	8	9	2	11	1	3	8	4	9	2			2	1		60
	Mali												1	1		1	4
	Mauritania											1	1				2
	Niger							2				1	1		1		5
	Nigeria	88	119	147	137	202	173	170	147	128	109	101	91	109	186	74	1,981
	Senegal			1				2	1		1	2	3	1	3	1	15
	Sierra Leone	4	5	6	2	4	4	1	2	10				1	5	1	45
	Togolese Republic				1	2	2	1		1		1		1	1		10
	Antigua	3	7	5	9	2	3	6	5	7	14	13	11	8	16	3	112
	Bahamas, Commonwealth of the	1	2	1	4		2	11	8	2	13	9	10	33	72	65	233
	Barbados	6	15	13	16	10	19	20	25	35	31	15	16	21	25	16	283
	Cuba	2	10	8	11	24	6	15	14	12	5	10	16	12	10	7	162
	Dominica, Commonwealth of the	7	15	3	5	5	4	1	5	1	3	1		3	2		55
	Dominican Republic	20	55	12	37	14	6	28	14	25	12	18	11	7	14	8	281
	Grenada	39	65	51	37	26	23	26	19	12	24	9	6	7	9	3	356
	Haiti			2	1	2	6	6	14	4	2	4	7			3	51
	Jamaica	89	204	214	186	173	218	232	168	168	161	102	107	124	110	73	2,329
	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Fed of	1	5	5	3	5	1	5	5	10	6	9	1	2	2	1	61
	Saint Lucia	43	65	89	102	88	147	155	174	202	143	41	50	21	26	10	1,356
	St Vincent	77	121	135	144	145	180	252	153	203	175	89	64	45	41	14	1,846
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic	24	45	41	56	56	67	61	33	20	22	18	21	16	14	10	504
	Belize				1							1	2				4
	Costa Rica	345	236	51	37	16	9	8	14	9	4	4	6	3	3	3	748
	El Salvador	10	11	13	21	13	14	20	8	6	15	10	2	13	10	10	176
	Guatemala	2	7	7	8	6	10	7	11	4	2	6	1	3	5	5	84
	Honduras	2	4	3	2	4	5	2	4	6	4	6	5	10	10	5	72
	Mexico	154	304	481	582	900	1,027	949	147	95	76	48	51	63	61	127	5,065
	Nicaragua		4	6	2	4	4	5	5	4	1			1	2		38
	Panama, Republic of			1		2	1			2	2				2	1	11
	Argentina	5	9	19	13	9	11	12	8	10	10	8	6	4	2	1	127
	Bolivia	1		3	1	3		1	2		5			1			17
	Brazil	14	62	49	53	46	53	56	29	40	39	35	36	42	32	22	608
	Chile	5	8	11	14	1	7	8	12	12	7	5	11	45	48	18	212
	Colombia	21	30	41	70	55	50	47	36	18	35	19	32	21	31	25	531
	Ecuador	6	14	9	9	11	6	14	9	10	4	6	2	10	7		117
	Guyana	79	112	103	89	75	58	67	53	36	41	25	12	19	19	6	794
	Paraguay							1				1					2
	Peru	11	25	9	18	29	22	36	6	10	9	5	11	2	16	2	211
	Suriname	1		1	1			1		1							5
	Uruguay	2	2	7	4	1	5	5		3	2	1	1				33
	Venezuela	9	1	6	1	6	2	8	16	2	8	7	9	14	16	15	120
	Australia	6	4	5	4	2		4	4	7	8	4	5	9	2	2	66
	Australia NES	1															1
	New Zealand	1	2	4		1	2	1	1			2		1	2	2	19

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Papua New Guinea	1															1
	China	165	285	230	181	157	173	194	177	145	183	119	204	180	185	100	2,678
	DPR Korea(North)								2			4	4	8	10	2	30
	Hong Kong														2		2
	Hong Kong SAR	11	4	12	12	15	21	13	26	28	32	15	15	9	11	2	226
	Japan	1	1	6	1	2		9	5	9	7	4	5	7	1	2	60
	Korea,Republic Of(South)	20	30	32	31	64	44	37	59	59	47	30	22	27	28	13	543
	Mongolia	1		4		1	1	2			2		3			2	16
	Taiwan	6	2	7	4	4	2	1	2	5	4	12	10	2	7	3	71
	Fiji	1			1			1									3
	Palau					1											1
	Solomon,The				4									1			5
	Afghanistan	10	15	37	24	19	30	29	36	46	46	24	22	29	38	23	430
	Bangladesh	9	13	7	12	8	10	6	4	6	13	24	19	18	33	11	193
	Shutan							1									1
	India	181	280	275	261	171	126	126	102	143	214	111	153	121	190	116	2,570
	Nepal		2			4			1	1	1	3	4	2	5		23
	Pakistan	96	101	89	71	49	41	79	60	73	67	65	58	60	78	42	1,029
	Sri Lanka	169	235	184	192	164	149	109	58	56	32	23	20	34	22	23	1,470
	Brunei						1										1
	Cambodia		1						1	1	1	1	2	1			8
	Indonesia	3	5		1	1			1	1	1				5		18
	Laos				1		1	1	1		1						5
	Malaysia	6	12	6	3	7	15	7	5	1	6	1	8	8	2		87
	Myanmar		1	4											1	1	7
	Philippines	8	26	22	13	43	48	65	24	42	62	58	39	47	31	17	545
	Singapore	5	6	3	1		1	4	2	2	3	1	4			1	33
	Thailand	2	1	1	4	1	3	23	8	2	9	27	5	12	16	7	121
	Vietnam	3	9	8	3	8	6	12	11	2	25	5	12	7	18	3	132
	Albania	58	73	85	35	21	29	41	25	29	66	37	35	59	29	35	657
	Bulgaria	8	14	14	4	4	6	4	5	5	7	1	3	1	3	1	80
	Czech Republic	5	1	1	1	70	545	1,906	3	2	6	7	71	51	55	65	2,789
	Czechoslovakia					6	17	22							1		46
	Hungary	13	13	10	5	6	97	1,627	1,543	3,398	1,275	154	349	920	1,010	110	10,538
	Poland	41	48	40	35	23	53	62	44	141	88	84	74	58	52	22	865
	Romania	1	23	6	12	10	28	35	36	25	20	26	9	1	5	4	241
	Slovakia	1	3	4	3	2	36	320	215	273	413	35	446	322	320	105	2,498
	Denmark		6				5	1	1	2			1	2	1	1	20
	Finland		1			2			2		6		2	1	2		16
	Iceland							1		2							3
	Norway	3	2		1			2	3		2		4	5	2		24
	Sweden	4	1	2	2	5	2	7	5	9	2	4	6	3	3	3	58
	Greece	6	11	9	3	2	9	4	13	14	41	33	17	7	10	4	183
	Italy	11	13	7	17	15	14	28	13	22	32	18	14	13	16	2	235
	Malta		2	1					1	1			1				6

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Portugal	66	150	149	125	100	78	94	92	111	114	100	118	126	104	34	1,569
	Spain	1	1	3	7	1	2	9	11	32	15	32	23	23	20	8	188
	Turkey	20	18	29	13	2	7	4	10	4	11	4	15	20	63	82	302
	Armenia	3	9	2	1	2	1	3	5	1		2					29
	Azerbaijan	3	1	2	1		2			1			2	2	14	19	47
	Belarus	3	1	2	1	5	1	3	2	2		3				1	26
	Estonia							1	7	6	5	8	2	1	1	1	32
	Georgia		6	15	10	18	36	30	27	11	26	7	25	36	26	17	290
	Kazakhstan	1	2	1			1	2	3	2	11	3			1	2	29
	Kyrgyzstan		1								2			1			4
	Latvia				1		1	8	23	11	10	3	4	1			62
	Lithuania	2	4	1			5	5	10	3	10	2	2	2	1		47
	Moldova	3	5	7	4		13	4	2	3	2			2	2		47
	Russia	24	14	19	7	23	22	24	12	16	36	10	16	10	7	6	246
	Tajikistan		1							1	4						6
	Ukraine	10	26	33	18	17	25	24	22	17	19	16	24	11	18	5	285
	Uzbekistan		1	1	4	4		6	2	2		7	3	1	4	5	40
	Austria	1			2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	2		2		20
	British National Overseas	16	4	4	1	1	1	8	4	3	4			1	1		48
	Belgium			1	4	2	2	6	3	3	2	1	3	5		1	36
	British	35	39	39	29	33	38	49	30	27	46	36	28	36	28	16	509
	British Dependent Territories Citizen	11	4	2	6	1	6	2	1	4	5	2	1	5	4		54
	British Overseas Citizen						1		4		7	8	3	2	1		26
	France	6	7	6	10	3	3	8	12	7	14	10	13	4	4	4	111
	Germany	7	18	5	18	11	24	20	10	20	17	6	15	11	7	2	191
	Ireland	1	3	1	3	4	5	2	12	7	13	16	4	16	17	21	125
	Luxembourg													2	1		3
	Netherlands	2	10	6	10	17	7	19	21	18	24	17	23	14	7	7	202
	Switzerland		2	4			1					1	1	8			17
	UK & C	11	19	16	34	20	20	40	28	26	24	29	17	9	4	1	298
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	2		2	3	1	2	1				1	2			15
	Croatia	1		1	1	1	1	11	21	102	210	66	38	24	16	9	502
	Kosovo						6	5	4	6	3	5	7	6		5	47
	Macedonia	6	6	2	1	1	3		3	1	1		2	2	1	1	30
	Montenegro							1	1	2			4	1	1		10
	Serbia					1	1	1	2		2			1	4	2	14
	Serbia and Montenegro		12	25	10	4								1			52
	Slovenia	1		1	1			1	1	1	5		2				13
	Yugoslavia	20	24	2	2												48
	Stateless	5	15	28	23	34	21	25	14	7	4	7	12	10	6	4	215
	U.S.A.	41	80	80	86	104	115	118	107	91	67	101	91	63	99	48	1,291
	Citizenship not specified	18	39	31	35	53	44	56	50	29	35	39	21	19	5	13	487
	Total	2,472	3,733	3,613	3,478	3,648	4,667	6,102	4,820	7,410	4,949	2,405	3,102	3,446	3,884	1,814	61,543
CBSA Northern Ontario Region	Angola				2			2	1			1	1				7
	Cameroon		1		4	1			2	2		1		1	2	2	16

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Central African Republic												1				1
	Chad								1			1	1			1	4
	Congo, Democratic Republic of			1	3	2	2	2	4	8	9	10	14	13	6	2	76
	Congo, People's Republic of				1	1									2		4
	Gabon					1					1	1					3
	Burundi			1	2	1			1	5	1		2	4	7	130	154
	Comoros		1														1
	Djibouti									3	1	10				1	15
	Eritrea		2		2		1				1				1	1	8
	Ethiopia				3	1	1	2	1		3	1	3	2		1	18
	Kenya	2	1		2	1	2	2	1	2				1	1		15
	Madagascar					2											2
	Malawi		1	2										2			5
	Mauritius							1			2						3
	Rwanda			1	1	4	2	3	3	1	1	2	1		1	3	23
	Seychelles					1											1
	Somali Republic	2	1	5	4	8	6	7	14	8	7	6	6	6	5	1	85
	Tanzania							1			4						5
	Uganda	2								1	1			1			5
	Zambia		2				2	2						1			7
	Zimbabwe	1			1	3			1		1	2		1			10
	Bahrain														1		1
	Iran		3	2	2	2	2		3	1	2	5		2	3		27
	Iraq		1	1			5		2	4	8	13	13	24	11	14	96
	Israel	24	1	1		1	4	8	3	16	13	9	6	1	2	2	91
	Jordan			2	1		1	1	1		4	3	4	1	4		22
	Kuwait							1	2	3	2	6	1	5	3	5	28
	Lebanon	2		6	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	8	7	3	9	6	61
	Palestine			1			1		1			3	1	2	20		29
	Qatar				1	1											2
	Saudi Arabia	1							1	4	3		1		2	4	16
	Syria		1				2				1		7	6	13	1	31
	United Arab Emirates				1										1		2
	Yemen, Republic of		3									1			8		12
	Algeria							1	1	1	1	1					5
	Egypt				1	1	1			7	1	3	6	1	4	5	30
	Libya			2			1			3	1		3		1	3	14
	Morocco		2	3	1	2		2	2	1	2	3	1	2	1		22
	Sudan					1	1	1	1	3	3	1	3		1	8	23
	Tunisia			3	2	2			2	1	2	1	1				14
	Botswana						2				1						3
	Lesotho												1				1
	Namibia								10	46	1						57
	South Africa								1	2		1	1	2			7
	Benin											1			1		2



Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
Burkina Faso												1			1		2
Gambia												1					1
Ghana			3	2			1	1	1	4			1		2	1	16
Guinea				1	1		2		1				2				7
Ivory Coast		2			1	1	1				2			2		2	11
Liberia			2	1		1			1				1	1	2	2	11
Mali					1									2			3
Mauritania														1			1
Niger							1			1						1	3
Nigeria			4	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	21	8	3	6	9	12	78
Senegal			1				1			1					1		4
Sierra Leone					1				1		1		1				4
Togolese Republic															1		1
Antigua										1		2			3		6
Bahamas, Commonwealth of the					1					1	1						3
Barbados			1	2				2		4	6	2	2	1	1	2	23
Cuba				1	2		1		2	4	2	2	1	3	2	1	21
Dominica, Commonwealth of the										1	1	1			1		4
Dominican Republic			2	2				4	4	2	2	2		1	2		21
Grenada						1	1			1	3	2					8
Haiti			1		1	7	10	15	14	7	2	2	3	5	14	11	100
Jamaica		4	4	5	6	12	1	3	6	8	18	14	14	16	8	9	128
Saint Lucia		3	7	5	5	5	3	3	2	1	4	6	2	4	4		54
St Vincent		2	4	4		1	2		2	4	4			4	2		29
Trinidad & Tobago, Republic		2	3	2	2			3		4	5	4	1	2	1		29
Belize			1											1			2
Costa Rica		8							1					1	1		11
El Salvador		3	1	1		6	11	10	6	4	3	2	2		3		52
Guatemala			1			5	9	6	4	11	7	4		1			48
Honduras					1	1	16	5	2	11	4	5		3	1	3	52
Mexico		8	3	7	8	11	7	24	13	6	6	4	1	4	9	8	119
Nicaragua				1		1	1	3		1		1					8
Argentina														1			1
Bolivia								1									1
Brazil			1			8	16	5		1	1		1	3		3	39
Chile								1					2				3
Colombia				7	1	10	18	11	6	4	1	5	9	1	1	3	77
Ecuador		1			4			2		1				2		1	11
Guyana			3				1	2		8		1	1	1		2	19
Peru				9	1		4		2	1							17
Uruguay																1	1
Venezuela			6	1		1	7	6	1					1	4	2	29
Australia		2	2			4		1			2		1	1	1	1	15
New Zealand				2	2									3			7
Papua New Guinea										1							1



Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	China	3	8	8	15	8	10	10	3	14	7	4	14	20	24	4	152
	Hong Kong SAR	1				1								5	5		12
	Japan	2		1		1		1					1	1			7
	Korea, Republic Of(South)		3	1	4			4	1	3	2	1	11	4	5	1	40
	Taiwan	1						1		1	2				1		6
	Fiji														1		1
	Afghanistan		1						1	1	12	4	3	2		1	26
	Bangladesh				1	1					2	2	1	4			11
	India	8	8	4	4	1	4	5	1	8	17	9	14	8	14	8	113
	Pakistan	17	4	11	3	3	4	3		7	4		1	1	4	2	64
	Sri Lanka	2		3	1	2	1		1	1	4	5	4			1	25
	Cambodia									1							1
	Indonesia				4	1				2					1		8
	Malaysia		2		1					1				1	1	1	7
	Myanmar												1				1
	Philippines		4	2	1	2	2	4		1	2		1	2	10	1	32
	Singapore		1									1					2
	Thailand			2	3	1	1			1		1		1			10
	Vietnam	1		1	4	1			1	1	2	3	4		1	5	24
	Albania	2						1	1		2				1		13
	Bulgaria			2											1		3
	Czech Republic		1												1		2
	Hungary			2			1	10	9	6	1		2	2	1		34
	Poland	1	3	2	3	1	4	3	4	11	5	5	3	2	4	3	54
	Romania			1	4			1	1		2				4		13
	Slovakia					1		1		2							4
	Denmark				1	1				2						1	5
	Finland					1		1									2
	Norway					2	1										3
	Sweden										1		3				4
	Greece								1	1		1		2		1	6
	Italy		2	2		1		3		1	1	6	3	1	4		24
	Malta										1						1
	Portugal		1	1	1				2	1	1	5	2		3		17
	Spain	2	1	1	1			2	2	1	4	2	4	7		2	29
	Turkey	1	1	2		1	7	1	4		1		1		14	4	37
	Armenia				1											1	2
	Azerbaijan												1	1	1		3
	Belarus			1													1
	Georgia									1	2		1	2	1		7
	Kyrgyzstan													3			3
	Latvia						1										1
	Lithuania								1	3	1				2		7
	Moldova							1									1
	Russia	1				2				4	2	1	2	2	1	1	16

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 1)	Total
	Tajikistan												1				1
	Ukraine							1	1	1	1		2	1	4	1	12
	Uzbekistan		1	2		2					1						6
	Austria		1		1												2
	British National Overseas		3	1												1	5
	Belgium			3	1				1			1		1	1		8
	British	6	7	10	1	4	3	4	5	9	11	10	6	12	9	1	98
	British Dependent Territories Citizen						2									1	3
	British Overseas Citizen													1			1
	France	3			2	1		2	3	1	5	1	2	6	3		29
	Germany	1	4	1	2	12	1	2	8	4	6	4	3	2	1	2	53
	Ireland		1	1	1	3	4			2	15	2	5	1	2		37
	Luxembourg											1					1
	Netherlands		2	2	2	4	2	1	2	6	2	1	4	3	4	2	37
	Switzerland	1							1			1	1	1			5
	UK & C		2	6	3	4	2	1	2	7	9	1	3	4			44
	Bosnia and Herzegovina										2						2
	Croatia					1				3	11	1		1		1	18
	Kosovo								2				1				3
	Macedonia														1		1
	Serbia															1	1
	Slovenia										1						1
	Yugoslavia		1														1
	Stateless			1	1	2	5	6	4	1	5	5	3	6	8	2	49
	U.S.A.	49	101	106	92	86	113	133	115	94	88	90	76	97	98	50	1,388
	Citizenship not specified	3	2	6	11	7	13	4	6	5	8	2	10	6			83
	Total	174	235	272	246	273	342	354	318	431	420	331	327	372	420	354	4,669
CBSA Pacific Region	Angola	1						2	1					3	3		10
	Cameroon	1	1		1	1	1		1	2	1		1		3	1	14
	Chad				1				1								2
	Congo, Democratic Republic of		2	4	1		2	5	4	8	3		3		10		42
	Congo, People's Republic of					1						1			1		3
	Guinea, Equatorial										1						1
	Burundi			1	2		1	1	3	2	1	7	5	8	9	11	51
	Djibouti	1													6	1	8
	Eritrea	1	7	2	1	1		1	4	6	6	1	5	3	10	3	51
	Ethiopia	3		2	3	2	1	5		3	1	1	1			2	24
	Kenya	2		1	1	1	2		2	2		1	1	4	1		18
	Malawi								1								1
	Mauritius					1							3	4	2		10
	Mozambique											1				1	2
	Rwanda			1			3	3			2	5			2		16
	Somali Republic		3	4	2	4	4	9	9	4	5	7	2	6	2	8	69
	Tanzania	1			1					1		2		2		2	9
	Uganda			1		2	1	2	2		2				1	3	14

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total	
Country	Zambia										1		1				2	
	Zimbabwe	1		2	1	4	12	3		1	1	3	4	1	7	8	48	
	Cyprus								1				2				3	
	Iran	30	60	46	28	39	40	33	26	39	39	31	28	17	26	15	497	
	Iraq	1	1		1	2	5	7	7				12	4	34	177	102	353
	Israel	4	7	3	15	14	10	4	10	24	25	20	19	27	13	2		197
	Jordan		1			1		5	1			1	6	10	6	4		35
	Kuwait												1				1	2
	Lebanon		1		1	1	4	1				1	2	4	11	7	1	34
	Oman						1											1
	Palestine	1	1						2			2	1	2	1	8	18	36
	Saudi Arabia	1	2		1					3	10	9	5	7	4	9	4	55
	Syria		1		1	1				1		3	1	11	7	18	26	70
	Yemen, Republic of					2									1	3	22	28
	Algeria	3	3	2	2			2	3	1	2	2	1			3	7	31
	Egypt		2					1		1	1	1		1	1	4	2	14
	Libya						1		1				2	1	8	5	1	22
	Morocco	1	2	1			3	1		2				4	1	2		17
	Sudan				1	2	1	1	1	3	2			2	2	3	1	19
	Tunisia	2											2				2	8
	Botswana						2	4		2	3	2					1	14
	Lesotho					1												1
	Namibia		5	4			2			2	1							16
	South Africa		1	1		6		2	6	4	5		8	4	7	2	4	50
	Swaziland					1			3			2	1					7
	Burkina Faso															1		1
	Cape Verde							3										3
	Gambia										1	1			1		1	4
	Ghana		1	2			1		1	2		5	10	5	3	6	1	37
	Guinea									1						2		4
	Guinea-Bissau		1				1								1			3
	Ivory Coast		1				1							2	1	1		6
	Liberia	2			4	2	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	1			17
	Mali												1					1
	Nigeria	8	9	9	16	9	7	9	9	11	1	6	8	5	14	16	11	139
	Senegal				1						1			1		1	2	6
Sierra Leone							1						1			1	3	
Togo								1									1	
Togoese Republic																		
Antigua													1			1	2	
Bahamas, Commonwealth of the				1		1	1	2	1		5				1		12	
Barbados								2	2	3				2	2	1	12	
Cuba	15	12	11	9	19	25	62	23	23	17	23	23	7	8	20	11	285	
Dominica, Commonwealth of the		4				1											5	
Dominican Republic		2			4		3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	
Grenada		1	1			1											3	

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Haiti	1					1	1	3	1		1					8
	Jamaica		4	2	3	3	6	4		5	11	7	10	3	12	4	74
	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Fed of													1			1
	Saint Lucia			3	1		3			1	2	4	2	3			19
	St Vincent		3			1	2	1		3	6	3	1	1	1		22
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic					2	1	1		2	1	1	2		1		11
	Belize						2						1		1		4
	Costa Rica	20	5	2	2	3	2	2	2	3			1		2	3	47
	El Salvador	12	12	26	32	39	82	43	37	36	41	15	26	15	14	19	449
	Guatemala	17	19	20	10	33	47	23	13	23	17	9	5	10	27	13	286
	Honduras	43	82	160	107	100	158	113	105	62	100	59	69	40	43	20	1,261
	Mexico	101	109	116	188	291	518	499	341	158	140	115	94	110	184	501	3,465
	Nicaragua	1	1	4	2	9	7	5	5	5	4	1	7	5		7	63
	Panama, Republic of						1	1									2
	Argentina		3	1	1		1			2	1	1		3	1		14
	Bolivia		2							1					1		4
	Brazil		4		1	4	4	4	6	6	3	6	9	14	7	2	70
	Chile			2	2	3	4	3	1	5	2	2		18	14	5	61
	Colombia	10	13	8	15	29	29	40	25	25	29	41	49	44	47	17	421
	Ecuador		2		4		3	2		2		1		2	1	1	18
	Guyana				2	1		2	1			2					8
	Peru	3	13	10	3	11	8	12	3	4	2	3		2	1	2	77
	Uruguay					1									2		3
	Venezuela	1		1	4	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	4	2	7	5	38
	Australia	9	10	4	12	12	9	12	20	34	36	25	30	27	18	5	263
	Australia NES		1														1
	New Zealand		3	2	10	4	5	6	7	15	14	14	9	7	4	1	101
	Papua New Guinea						6				1				1		8
	China	204	229	130	154	186	122	132	124	157	156	223	230	205	199	112	2,563
	DPR Korea(North)			2		2	1		1	5	1						12
	Hong Kong SAR	7	8	15	19	28	21	17	36	46	40	34	40	22	20	10	363
	Japan	20	4	12	7	10	17	19	20	26	35	15	27	16	9	3	240
	Korea, Republic Of(South)	29	55	36	52	75	66	62	118	162	224	181	131	86	68	39	1,384
	Macao Sar														1		1
	Mongolia			1	1		2			1	2		3	5	2		17
	Taiwan	65	26	27	27	23	31	21	21	66	78	38	58	27	22	9	539
	Fiji	5	2	6	9	2	9	15	7	11	8	8	4	8	12	6	112
	Kiribati						2										2
	Samoa In											1	1				2
	Solomon Islands				3	11											14
	Solomons, The				4												4
	Tonga				2												2
	Afghanistan	1	3	6	3		18	26	9	19	10	23	31	94	165	106	514
	Bangladesh	9		3	2		1	1	1	5	2	5	1	1	6	6	43
	India	37	74	73	46	55	72	66	77	90	103	103	89	109	112	110	1,216

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Nepal		1	2	1	1	2	3			1	2	1	5	2		21
	Pakistan	21	21	13	7	12	10	5	10	10	19	27	20	32	39	46	292
	Sri Lanka	22	42	43	22	19	23	10	399	160	15	7	6	13	8	6	795
	Brunei						1										1
	Cambodia											1				1	2
	Indonesia	1	4			9	4	3	7	1		10	4	7	3	3	56
	Laos							1									1
	Malaysia	6	1	5	6	1	1		5	1	3	4	2	3	4		42
	Myanmar	1	1		1		4			1	1	1	1	1			12
	Philippines	15	13	11	20	19	24	45	48	37	41	36	52	38	42	14	455
	Singapore	4	19	2	2	5	2	3	6	10	5	5	6	1	2	3	75
	Thailand			2			5	4	2	1	3	7	2	5	5		36
	Vietnam	1	3	6	6	6	9	1	7	7	9	10	6	9	9	5	94
	Albania	2	11	6	3	3	3	2	1	6	5	5	3		3	1	54
	Bulgaria				1	1	4	2	1		1		3	1			14
	Czech Republic	1	7		1	2	18	20	2	5	7	7	11	14	2	15	112
	Czechoslovakia					1		21									22
	Hungary				2		19	145	54	88	77	10	11	9	6	2	423
	Poland	2	2	4	4	1	3	10	8	8	16	7	9	9	5	2	90
	Romania	1	3	2		3	3	1	3	6	1	16	7	13	6	4	69
	Slovakia			3				1	5	4	2	9	2	1	6	1	34
	Denmark			4		6	1	3		1	1	3	4	2			25
	Finland	1		1		2	1				1	1	1		1		9
	Iceland					1			2	1			1	1			6
	Norway			1		5	2			2	2	3	3	1	1		20
	Sweden		4		2	12			4	3	6	4	3	4	1	2	45
	Greece				2	2	5		1	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	23
	Italy	1	2	3	4	3	9	4	9	7	6	8	20	14	14	3	107
	Malta				1										1		2
	Portugal	1		2	1	3	3	3	3	5	6	7	1	4	3	5	47
	Spain	2		1		3		1	1	7	12	15	21	14	12	7	96
	Turkey	8	7	3	3	1	4	9	14	9	20	10	12	24	41	47	212
	Armenia													1	3		4
	Azerbaijan														3		3
	Belarus													1			1
	Estonia							1				1	1		1		4
	Georgia	1			1	2	1			1	7	9	18	5	2		47
	Kazakhstan			1	1					1	2	2			1		8
	Kyrgyzstan								2						3		5
	Latvia						1	1	1	1	1	3		4			12
	Lithuania									2		1		3		1	8
	Moldova								2		2	1					5
	Russia	3	5	4	1	1	6	7	7	7	6	7	4	9	3	4	74
	Tajikistan														4	2	6
	Ukraine	1		8		1	5	2	7	4	5	4	2	7	4	2	52

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Prairie Region	Uzbekistan					1	2	2	7	5	5	2	2	1			5
	Austria		2			1	2	2	7	5	5	2	2	2	3		33
	British National Overseas	21	14	11	11	14	19	10	11	15	15	4	6	2	1		154
	Belgium	1	1	3	1	1			1	4	3	1					16
	British	4	13	16	15	37	29	46	32	60	73	57	43	24	31	6	486
	British Dependent Territories Citizen	5	6	8	26	23	12	3	5	15	10	10	4				127
	British Overseas Citizen					1											1
	France	2	3	10	3	8	5	7	14	17	14	15	18	18	8	1	143
	Germany	6	6	10	15	12	13	25	22	34	48	25	33	16	13	5	283
	Ireland			3	2	6	3	1	5	14	21	16	7	5	5	5	93
	Netherlands	1	2	3	4	4	9	6	12	13	11	7	5	3	13	4	97
	Switzerland		2		1	1	2		2	5	9	4	2	6	3		37
	UK & C	3	6	5	7	15	20	15	16	16	19	7	17	10	2	2	160
	Bosnia and Herzegovina		1	1		2				1			4		1		10
	Croatia					1	1	2		2	9	9	5	6	2	3	40
	Kosovo								1	4	2		7		2		16
	Macedonia						1	1									2
	Serbia						1			1	1		2	2	1		8
	Serbia and Montenegro		1	2		1											4
	Slovenia	3		2	1			1	1	1			2		2		13
	Yugoslavia	3															3
	Stateless	8	10	2	5	10	12	4	7	3	7	8	5	7	3	4	95
	U.S.A.	103	212	228	304	356	434	409	376	409	389	350	350	278	277	128	4,603
	Citizenship not specified	14	21	27	18	29	73	65	67	56	46	39	24	22	12	27	540
	<b>Total</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>26,784</b>
CBSA Prairie Region	Cameroon			3			1			1		1	4	2		2	14
	Chad														2		2
	Congo, Democratic Republic of	1	2		1	1			1	3	4	1	5	6	6	2	33
	Congo, People's Republic of	1				1							1		1	5	9
	Burundi											1	1	2	6	10	20
	Djibouti								7	10	6	2		5	48	139	217
	Eritrea		1			1			1	1			1	5	49	28	86
	Ethiopia	1			1	2			1	3	6	15	13	26	21	28	117
	Kenya	3	1				1			3	2	4	2	1	1	7	25
	Malawi							1									1
	Mauritius										1	2	1	1			5
	Rwanda	2	2		2			1			2	1		1		1	12
	Somali Republic	1	1	2	1		1	1	5	42	74	63	113	232	329	245	1,110
	Tanzania								1		2		1		1	7	12
	Uganda									1	1	1		1	1	2	6
	Zambia								1	3		1	2	1	1		9
	Zimbabwe		6			4	7	2	2	1	3	3	1	4	6	2	41
	Bahrain														4		4
	Iran					1		4	10	8	6	2	1	4	1		37
	Iraq	1				3		2	1	1	2	1	1	9	15	8	44

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 13)	Total
	Israel				6	1	1		5	6	13	10	6	2	7	2	59
	Jordan					1			2	1	2	1	1	2	6	4	20
	Lebanon	1						1		3	2	4	5	3	6		25
	Palestine						6						1	2	14	12	35
	Saudi Arabia								1	1					9	2	13
	Syria										5	4	3	9	12	6	39
	Yemen, Republic of	1													17	17	35
	Algeria											2		1	2	1	6
	Egypt			1							1	2	2	3	4	2	15
	Libya											2	3			3	8
	Morocco						1				1	1		2			5
	South Sudan														1		1
	Sudan		1	1				1	1	4	15	5	12	5	4	4	53
	Tunisia		1								1	1	1	1			5
	Botswana							1	1	5	7			1			15
	Namibia									1	1		1	1			4
	South Africa		1						1	1	2	2	1	1	12	1	22
	Benin													1			1
	Burkina Faso													1			1
	Cape Verde											1					1
	Gambia													2		1	3
	Ghana								1		2	3	1	2	27	53	69
	Guinea			1					1	1		2				2	7
	Guinea-Bissau		1							1							2
	Ivory Coast										1	1					2
	Liberia						1			2	2		4	1		5	15
	Mali		1									1			1		3
	Mauritania					1	1				2		1		5	2	12
	Nigeria			1	1	11	1	2	3	6	14	11	19	15	28	44	156
	Senegal											2	1	1	1	3	8
	Sierra Leone										1	1		3	3		8
	Togolese Republic		2						1			1					4
	Antigua											1		2			3
	Bahamas, Commonwealth of the					1				1	2					1	5
	Barbados				1					3	1		3		1		9
	Cuba	1	3				1		4	3	3	3	7	3	3	4	35
	Dominican Republic									1	1		1				3
	Grenada										1		1				2
	Haiti						3	1	1	1	1	1	2		2	9	21
	Jamaica							1	1	5	8	5	8	5	8	6	47
	Saint Lucia									7	7	3	8		2		27
	St Vincent								1	2	2	2	3		2	1	13
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic									1	1	2	2	2			8
	Belize										2	1			1	1	5
	Costa Rica									2			1				3



Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	El Salvador	5	3	4	8	1	9	23	12	5	7	4	9	10	17	30	147
	Guatemala	6	7	3	2	1	11		6	11	3	3	2	3	2	1	61
	Honduras		2	1	2		2	5	10	9	10	6	13	6	2	1	69
	Mexico	14	7	6	4	17	193	144	26	43	42	40	33	8	32	30	639
	Nicaragua			1	7	2	3	1	2	6		3	2			1	33
	Panama, Republic of									2		1				1	4
	Argentina	5						1	1	3	2	1			1		14
	Bolivia											1	10	1			12
	Brazil						2		1	1	2	2	10	7	2	3	30
	Chile	4				1			1		2	3			2		13
	Colombia	31	11	7	4	10	12	15	9	8	9	17	37	24	19	11	224
	Ecuador		4								1					1	6
	Guyana		2								2	1			1		8
	Paraguay										1			5			6
	Peru	5				3	1				2			1		1	13
	Uruguay									1		1		1			3
	Venezuela	3	5				2	3	1	1		1	7	5	21	17	66
	Australia					1	2		1	5	1	3	3	4	3	1	24
	New Zealand						1		1	2	3		1	2	3		13
	China	5	1					1	5	9	8	7	9	7	15	9	76
	Hong Kong SAR								2	3	5	5	3	2	5		25
	Japan	1					1			1	1	1					5
	Korea, Republic Of (South)		4	1				2		4	10	7	9	8	6	3	54
	Taiwan					1				2		1	1		2	4	11
	Fiji									2	8	1	9	5		1	26
	Samoa In													1			1
	Afghanistan			1					2	8	3	2	6		4	6	32
	Bangladesh					3						1		2	1	7	14
	India	1		1	3	10	5	6	8	18	27	30	31	27	38	14	219
	Nepal												1	2	2		5
	Pakistan		3	1		1	10	6	12	11	11	10	5	14	24	13	121
	Sri Lanka	2	1		3	4	6	3	6		3	8	1	3			40
	Indonesia								1		2		1		5		9
	Laos														1		1
	Malaysia										1	1		2	1		5
	Myanmar											1		2	1		4
	Philippines			1		2	2	4	5	20	42	46	39	59	55	17	292
	Singapore										2						2
	Thailand									2	1	2	1			1	7
	Vietnam								3	4	3	1			2		13
	Albania					1					3	1	3	2	2	2	14
	Bulgaria						1			1							2
	Czech Republic				1		9	1				2	2				15
	Hungary						12	26	13	35	19	7	7	1	4	4	128
	Poland				1		2	6	2	4	3	2	10	7	1	3	41



Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Romania	1					1		1		1	2	3	2	1		12
	Slovakia								1				1	1	1	2	6
	Denmark		1						1	1							3
	Finland													1			1
	Iceland							2								1	3
	Norway		1				1		1	2	1						6
	Sweden								3		1	1	1	2	1		9
	Greece										9	5	3	4	1		22
	Italy				2					2		2	3	2	3		17
	Portugal					1				1	6	5		2		6	21
	Spain										3		7	6			16
	Turkey							2	1		3		4			7	17
	Armenia				1									1			2
	Azerbaijan										1						1
	Estonia					1											1
	Georgia								2		3	2		5	3	1	16
	Kazakhstan							1			1			1			3
	Kyrgyzstan			1													1
	Latvia								2		5	3			1		11
	Lithuania											2		1			3
	Moldova										2		1		1	1	5
	Russia							1		3	3	5	1	2			15
	Turkmenistan															1	1
	Ukraine									2	2	10	10	2	5		31
	Austria		1									1	1				3
	British National Overseas	1	1							1		1					4
	Belgium										2	1			1		4
	British	6	2	1	2	1	4	4	3	19	23	18	21	10	8	9	131
	British Dependent Territories Citizen													1			1
	France								2	2	8	4		5	4		25
	Germany	1	2	3	1	2	2	5	5	2	14	14	13	6	7	4	81
	Ireland					1	4			8	7	10	11		5		46
	Netherlands	1	1			2	1	2		2	1	8	7		2	1	28
	Switzerland			1						2	2		2				7
	UK & C	3	1	1	2		2		1	7	2	9	8	2	3	1	42
	Bosnia and Herzegovina			1	1						1		1			1	5
	Croatia								1		4	3	4	2	1		15
	Kosovo										4	5	1	1		1	12
	Macedonia										1				1		2
	Serbia										3						3
	Slovenia												2				2
	Yugoslavia	1															1
	Stateless	1				1	1		2	4	8	11	10	6	12	23	79
	U.S.A.	42	64	49	60	47	57	50	96	144	146	185	153	91	103	44	1,331
	Citizenship not specified	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	16	19	26	22		5		103

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
CBSA Quebec Region	Total	154	149	95	119	140	390	334	305	571	738	729	800	759	1,110	960	7,353
	Angola	8	7	4	3	3	5	2	1	1	19	11	1	8	16	33	172
	Cameroon	18	20	8	21	23	19	26	20	20	29	39	36	50	48	30	407
	Central African Republic		1	1					2	1	1	2	3			1	12
	Chad	34	65	43	56	61	37	31	7	4	4	8	57	82	123	107	719
	Congo, Democratic Republic of	84	94	63	68	74	93	82	79	80	71	100	67	76	83	67	1,181
	Congo, People's Republic of	3	13	6	12	6	11	4	11	3	4	4	7	6	5	8	103
	Gabon	1	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	5	8	3	2	2		1	35
	Guinea, Equatorial						1	1									2
	Burundi	39	77	82	218	148	123	75	97	112	137	129	42	131	336	193	1,939
	Comoros		1			1						1					3
	Djibouti		9		1	4	20	97	131	98	82	40	94	57	177	178	988
	Eritrea	1	1			6		6	2	2	21	8	51	51	330	190	669
	Ethiopia	3	2		4		2	3	3	7	9	1	6	8	22	40	110
	Kenya	4	8	1	2	2	3	2	3	1	4	1	2	3	1	5	42
	Madagascar		1					5			3			4	5	3	21
	Malawi				1					1							2
	Mauritius	1			1		4	1	4	1	6	8	8	6	3	3	46
	Rwanda	9	41	87	111	140	161	112	59	52	41	37	20	13	23	19	925
	Seychelles			1	1	1	2			3						1	9
	Somali Republic	5	6	5	2	3	10	14	12	16	21	4	8	4	8	11	129
	Tanzania		1		1	1	2			1		1		4	1	1	13
	Uganda	1	3		1	3		3		6	4	3	2	1		5	32
	Zambia	1					4	1	1					1		1	9
	Zimbabwe	3	2	11	11	8	12	7	6	4	4	2	6	3	4	11	94
	Bahrain						1	1	1	1		2	1			1	8
	Cyprus					1				2	1						4
	Iran	29	26	32	31	35	35	27	41	59	47	40	47	51	44	28	572
	Iraq	7	2	1	2	17	26	6	13	18	24	12	16	53	85	40	322
	Israel	29	34	46	38	40	27	23	12	45	30	18	18	16	16	9	401
	Jordan	2	10	7	5	8	18	18	34	64	41	38	38	33	24	25	365
	Kuwait		3	4				2	2	1	2	3	1	3	1		22
	Lebanon	46	16	12	41	21	36	27	102	142	163	144	108	110	93	24	1,085
	Oman				4								1				5
	Palestine	1	1	9	6	4	9	6	2	15	9	4	13	21	25	47	172
	Qatar											1	1				2
	Saudi Arabia	1	4	2			3	2	5	15	8	8	4	9	4	9	74
	Syria	19	8	7	4	3	12	16	40	46	83	111	102	78	224	148	901
	United Arab Emirates	3				1				1	1				3		9
	Yemen, Republic of			1			2	4	3	4	1	7	6	33	128	140	329
	Algeria	23	21	27	33	32	31	48	48	104	79	77	98	116	107	65	909
	Egypt	13	11	13	6	4	8	6	37	63	60	40	29	38	46	41	415
	Libya		1	2			7	1	2	10	5	9	3	6	6	11	63
	Morocco	22	20	19	16	23	13	36	67	108	114	126	113	112	84	32	905
	Sudan	2			4				2	3	15	1	9	12	186	211	445

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Tunisia	9	8	9	7	11	14	19	19	32	25	40	40	43	44	22	342
	Botswana		2		1	7	24	20	10	20	23						107
	Lesotho						1										1
	Namibia				1			1		17	1						20
	South Africa			2	1								1	6	9	1	20
	Swaziland		1		1		1	1		1	11						16
	Benin	2	2	1		1	1	3	2	8	3	10	8	7	2	4	54
	Burkina Faso	2	3	4	1	4	4	5	5	4	4	2	7	14	9	10	78
	Cape Verde	1															1
	Gambia	1	1					1		2	6	2	1	5	3	1	23
	Ghana	4	7	7	2	4	7	3		5	6	8	12	14	17	9	105
	Guinea	43	48	17	21	30	19	32	17	29	17	20	16	14	17	12	352
	Guinea-Bissau	1	1			1				1			1	1			6
	Ivory Coast	15	19	12	5	5	14	11	12	13	12	12	18	31	12	22	213
	Liberia	6	8	1	1	2	4	2		1	3	3		2		3	36
	Mali	4	2	1	7	2	7	2	6	6	10	6	13	35	35	12	148
	Mauritania	2	2		9	2	3	13	34	3	6	9	9	12	60	17	181
	Niger	1	4	1		3	3	6	2	3	4	5	5	4	1	3	45
	Nigeria	59	60	39	47	67	76	50	52	39	24	28	26	43	85	188	883
	Senegal	4	6	4	4	1	9	8	15	19	15	19	27	28	26	11	196
	Sierra Leone	1	7	1	2	2	2	1	5	1	7	1		2	1	1	34
	Togolese Republic	8	14	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	2	3	3	13	9	6	86
	Antigua	1	1					1	1			1		1	2	1	9
	Bahamas, Commonwealth of the		1			3	10	9	5	3	2	4	2			3	42
	Barbados	1	4	1	3	2	3	2	2	5	1	1	2	4	3	1	35
	Cuba	11	10	8	11	12	24	22	27	29	34	23	29	21	16	18	295
	Dominica, Commonwealth of the	1					1	1							1		4
	Dominican Republic	27	44	22	27	23	34	25	33	40	39	22	26	19	22	6	409
	Grenada	3	7	3	5	3	2	4	1	1			1	3	2		35
	Haiti	35	21	32	64	1,098	2,039	752	505	154	120	115	102	121	193	619	5,970
	Jamaica	4	6	3	5	3	7	5	9	10	7	6	3	9	7	1	85
	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Fed of	1											1		1		3
	Saint Lucia	3	5	5	6	3	7	5	4	14	7	4	6	8	5	1	83
	St Vincent	35	37	25	24	29	32	43	41	44	21	24	22	19	12	6	414
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic	3	4	4	3	3	10	3	8	2	3	4		3	2	1	53
	Belize						1		1						3		5
	C Am Nes							1									1
	Costa Rica	131	43	5		6	7	7	5	6	2	4	3	2	2	2	225
	El Salvador	20	33	43	66	65	119	97	107	86	80	31	41	72	83	112	1,055
	Guatemala	27	62	43	41	65	65	74	72	72	32	30	18	28	35	32	696
	Honduras	23	41	32	49	82	91	58	78	109	67	43	40	27	26	68	834
	Mexico	449	668	958	1,819	2,734	3,028	4,033	140	106	101	44	40	45	97	191	14,453
	Nicaragua		7	5	5	4	8	8	1	10	2	1		2		4	57
	Panama, Republic of	1	2		2	3	1	3	3	6		1		1		1	24
	Argentina	9	8	5	1	4	2	3	8	3	1	6	4	1	6	1	62

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Bolivia	9	2		2	2	13	1	6	2	1	3	4	1			46
	Brazil	4	3	6	9	5	16	11	13	6	10	5	10	9	10	23	142
	Chile	10	5	1	2	2	14	9	5	4	4	3	6	19	21	6	111
	Colombia	105	297	148	156	414	604	452	298	192	200	174	137	224	223	212	3,836
	Ecuador	5		8	1	2	6	3	5	10	4	2	1	5	6	3	61
	Guyana			2		1	4	10	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	31
	Paraguay		1	1		4				2							8
	Peru	191	309	75	75	69	96	71	54	39	42	17	10	19	37	18	1,122
	Suriname						1						1				2
	Uruguay	7	7		5		6	4	10								39
	Venezuela	92	99	17	16	27	40	39	27	33	32	6	31	79	121	84	737
	Australia	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	5	6	7	7	9	2	1	2	51
	New Zealand				1		1	2			1					1	6
	China	37	12	12	17	3	8	20	35	27	33	39	37	53	51	40	424
	DPR Korea(North)													1			1
	Hong Kong SAR		1	1		1	1		4	8	2		6	2	1		27
	Japan	1	2	1	1			1	3		8	1	4	1	3		26
	Korea, Republic Of(South)	1	3	4	3	6		2	5	7	6	10	4	8	9	1	69
	Taiwan		2	1			1	4	3		5	11	4	2			33
	Fiji								1								1
	N Calado														1		1
	Afghanistan	2	2	4	4	4	5	6	13	16	16	12	13	13	18	13	141
	Bangladesh	42	23	12	6	8	7	5	11	12	16	30	32	17	26	23	270
	India	62	46	30	29	16	19	45	45	47	83	72	111	90	107	76	878
	Nepal	1			1			2	1			1		3		1	10
	Pakistan	192	94	35	18	24	16	29	51	38	47	27	38	37	46	80	772
	Sri Lanka	99	133	92	35	70	42	48	61	68	70	33	46	29	10	38	874
	Cambodia		1			1	1		1	2				1			7
	Indonesia	17	26	2	4	2	8	2	1	3		2		1			68
	Malaysia	3	1	4	1		1	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	24
	Myanmar				2						1	1				1	5
	Philippines	1	3	7		5	7	8	8	6	9	9	10	6	10	5	94
	Singapore	1	5	1			2	1	1	7	4		8		1	1	32
	Thailand					1		1			2	1	1		1		7
	Vietnam	2	4	3			9	5	1	7	5	4	8	7	5	3	63
	Albania	23	21	25	23	17	7	10	21	15	18	16	24	23	24	4	271
	Bulgaria	16	11	1	1	1	1	5	6	7	7	2		4		2	66
	Czech Republic			2	1	1	20	40	1			4	5	11	1		86
	Hungary	1	1	3	1	1	18	127	137	336	254	16	24	47	25	7	998
	Poland	4	7	4		5	3	5	8	13	4	8	16	7	6	2	92
	Romania	47	13	23	11	19	15	20	30	137	234	34	24	17	106	25	755
	Slovakia		1	1	2	1	1	18	19	3	4	6	1	3	1	4	65
	Europe NES				1												1
	Denmark		1		1	2	2		4	2	2	2	2		1		19
	Finland						1			2		1	1				5

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Norway	1	1					1	1	6		3	1		2		16
	Sweden	1	3	1	1	3	1	2	3	5	1	9	4		1		35
	Greece	3	11	1	3	1	3	3	6	5	6	12	6	13	9	4	85
	Italy	4	13	14	13	4	8	13	32	29	29	33	18	15	17	5	247
	Portugal	3	12	8	7	3	10	14	13	8	7	24	11	9	14	4	147
	San Marino					1											1
	Spain	2	6	2	2	2	12	8	8	20	14	26	25	24	17	4	172
	Turkey	32	28	21	15	10	21	14	46	90	93	38	35	31	55	235	764
	Armenia	2	10	1	5		2	4	3	2	1	1	2	3	2		38
	Azerbaijan	3	3					1	1				1	2	92	47	150
	Belarus		3	1	4	1	1	2	2	2		3	2	2		1	24
	Estonia							2			1	2			1		6
	Georgia	9	6	3	6	1	5	1	3		10	4	17	4	13	3	85
	Kazakhstan	1	5	4	3	2		1		1	1	2		1	6	1	28
	Kyrgyzstan	6	2	2	2	1	1	2		1		6	2				25
	Latvia		1						2	1	1	1	1	1			8
	Lithuania	1							2	1		3	1				8
	Moldova	5	6		1	5	4	12	6	3	7	4	4	4	3	1	65
	Russia	27	14	11	14	7	16	13	9	26	23	12	9	13	10	12	216
	Tajikistan	1	2	3		1						1			1	2	11
	Ukraine	1	5	8	10	13	6	8	7	6	6	8	1	9	9	4	101
	Uzbekistan	2	12	1				1	1	1	5	3	2		2		30
	Scotland														1		1
	Austria		5			2	1		1	2	2	3			1		17
	British National Overseas		2	2	1	2	3		1	1	3		2				17
	Belgium	5	10	11	6	10	14	16	16	28	17	36	38	15	13	6	241
	British	5	9	6	2	6	6	6	16	13	12	21	11	12	11	7	143
	British Dependent Territories Citizen		3		2		1	3	1	2	5	4					21
	British Overseas Citizen					1					3				1	2	7
	France	37	62	54	40	48	92	92	143	195	248	303	331	248	214	88	2,195
	Germany	1	10	12	5	1	6	10	15	24	7	22	20	10	11	4	158
	Ireland				2	1	1	2	1	6	6	10		3	6	2	40
	Liechtenstein									1							1
	Luxembourg			1		2	1					1					5
	Monaco												1				1
	Netherlands	6	5	10	2	7	1	9	9	11	9	8	10	7	2	2	98
	Switzerland	5	5	4	1	4	6	4	10	12	13	11	8	8	9	1	101
	UK & C	2	13	11	7	5	8	5	12	10	16	17	13	7	1		129
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8		1				1	1	2	3				1		17
	Croatia		1						2	41	528	68	37	4	4		685
	Kosovo							3	14	1	2	15	6	12	2	1	56
	Macedonia	9	1	1		1	2	1		2	2				1	1	21
	Serbia						2	2	3			3		1			11
	Serbia and Montenegro		1	5	4												10
	Slovenia								1			1	1			1	4

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Yugoslavia	2	17														19
	Stateless	8	18	8	18	10	26	19	24	27	27	17	18	20	7	9	256
	U.S.A.	115	156	113	129	499	691	338	303	252	218	145	178	127	164	223	3,651
	Citizenship not specified	18	31	20	28	132	38	27	23	28	21	22	24	12	5	3	432
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>6,464</b>	<b>8,409</b>	<b>7,684</b>	<b>3,723</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>3,221</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>4,480</b>	<b>65,393</b>
CBSA Southern Ontario Region	Angola	16	28	3	2	4	5	6	9	2	27	32	18	17	14	24	207
	Cameroun	6	19	6	3	4	3	6	4	7	7	2	2	5	2	8	84
	Central African Republic	4	6	1		5	1		2	1		1	1	1			23
	Chad	3	16	25	25	24	11	1	2	3	5	5	34	4	13	12	183
	Congo, Democratic Republic of	49	85	107	173	116	137	76	70	81	74	87	74	84	102	56	1,374
	Congo, People's Republic of	3	4	3	4	5	12	8	6	8	14	5	3	5	5	3	88
	Gabon			2				1		2					5	4	14
	Guinea, Equatorial	1						2			4	1	1				9
	Burundi	18	18	56	121	85	42	13	13	15	17	45	26	46	102	70	687
	Comoros						1								1		2
	Djibouti		5	4	3	9	35	28	13	17	11	2	19	7	14	18	185
	Eritrea	45	73	41	24	15	40	18	30	40	84	102	68	83	181	134	978
	Ethiopia	83	157	64	48	45	63	43	24	37	39	23	21	19	23	16	705
	Kenya	11	31	21	19	8	5	14	6	11	6	7	6	3	3	7	158
	Madagascar					1											1
	Malawi		2	1	3	2									1		9
	Mauritius		1		3												4
	Mozambique	1															1
	Rwanda	17	34	27	78	51	62	49	15	19	11	10	8	4	15	14	414
	Somali Republic	68	123	76	32	30	81	58	14	34	33	25	11	5	7	12	609
	Tanzania	3	3	2	3	1	4	6	1	3	1	4	1	1			33
	Uganda	11	14	5	1	2	2	8	2	9	2	5	3	7	7	10	88
	Zambia	1	6	5	5	5	2	2	2	1			1	3		3	34
	Zimbabwe	7	23	573	459	144	262	145	17	16	19	13	29	17	53	31	1,828
	Bahrain		1														1
	Cyprus										1						1
	Iran	10	15	5	5	2	2	9	8	9	9	8	22	20	11	7	142
	Iraq	31	42	37	47	83	70	67	32	35	54	94	408	303	366	146	1,815
	Israel	4	7	2	1	3	7	2	2	26	8	3	17	8	4	7	101
	Jordan	86	88	20	31	2	7	10	8	14	25	26	14	56	45	28	480
	Kuwait	3				1	1	2	2		1				2		12
	Lebanon	106	110	35	41	26	20	26	13	20	20	25	27	28	37	13	547
	Oman							1			2						3
	Palestine	37	63	6	11	9	20	11	9	11	13	19	44	63	163	137	616
	Qatar								1								1
	Saudi Arabia		2				2		3	2		5	3	1	20	3	41
	Syria	26	12	6	3	3	3	9	12	21	21	94	150	184	240	145	929
	United Arab Emirates	2	1							1	1				3		8
	Yemen, Republic of	9	11	16	4	3	3	2	6		6	2	8	8	24	31	133
	Algeria	2	15	2	2	1	3	1		1					1	3	31

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Egypt	65	62	9	5	15		2	5	27	60	52	27	17	39	10	395
	Libya		1		1			1	3	1	2				5	3	17
	Morocco	10	8	4	1	2		1			2				8		36
	South Sudan													1			1
	Sudan	39	33	7	10	20	8	8	9	24	31	29	30	46	146	46	486
	Tunisia	15	6		1		2		3	1	1			2	1		32
	Botswana										1					3	4
	Namibia										2	2					4
	South Africa	3	5	1	5		5	1		6	4	5		6	3		44
	Swaziland															2	2
	Benin		3					1			1	1					6
	Burkina Faso		1			2	2				1	2		1	3		12
	Gambia	2	1					1			1					2	7
	Ghana	1	5	1	1	6	2	1	2	5	1	1	5		1	2	34
	Guinea	16	29	11	5	13	10	3	3	2	3	3	2	1		6	107
	Guinea-Bissau		1	1			1										3
	Ivory Coast	4	17	6	3	4	4	2	1	5	1	1	3	1	2	5	59
	Liberia	1	6	3	3	15	14	29	7	4	4	8	6	4	12	11	127
	Mali						1	1		1		1				1	5
	Mauritania	14	89	33	3	1	9	1	8	1	1	1		10	1	3	175
	Niger		15	1	6	1	5	3		5					1	2	39
	Nigeria	20	17	20	8	4	15	26	26	24	34	22	38	32	119	170	575
	Senegal		3		1	3	2	1	3	1	3		1	1			19
	Sierra Leone	1	7	1	5	7			1	1	1			1		3	28
	Togolese Republic	2	5		1	3	5		2	8	1					2	29
	Antigua			1			4				2	1			2	2	12
	Bahamas, Commonwealth of the		1			4		3	9	21	3		3	2	1	5	53
	Barbados	1	6	2	3	3	13	9	3	3	7	12	1	15	11	2	91
	Cuba	2	8	8	18	20	46	29	15	24	36	23	22	25	32	10	318
	Dominica, Commonwealth of the	2	3			1	1		1	1			3				12
	Dominican Republic	9	4	2	3	3	6	1	4	1	1			4	2	2	42
	Grenada	2	2	1		1			1	4	2	1					14
	Haiti	1	1	93	454	1,892	1,914	515	179	94	35	38	49	49	123	231	5,668
	Jamaica	9	13	10	5	12	90	17	26	23	108	82	110	47	34	10	604
	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Fed of												2		1		3
	Saint Lucia		3			2	1	3		3	4	3	8	1	5	2	35
	St Vincent		6	6	3	5	4	4	3	8	4	6	6	5		1	61
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic	11	6	5	4	4	7	8	9	11	20	6	12	7	5	2	117
	Belize		1			3			1	1		3		2			11
	Costa Rica	8	7	3	5	2	2	2	5	2			1	2	1	3	43
	El Salvador	67	90	74	106	159	264	240	228	250	141	46	88	50	103	198	2,104
	Guatemala	54	63	53	58	68	84	91	90	72	44	18	24	13	14	32	778
	Honduras	27	49	33	16	15	59	70	55	63	72	51	55	53	41	65	724
	Mexico	41	40	43	27	158	82	89	77	58	45	24	23	12	20	26	765
	Nicaragua	12	8	6	3	16	24	23	22	24	14	1	2	4	5	5	169



Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 31)	Total
	Panama, Republic of	9		5	4	3	4	3	2	1			1				32
	Argentina	62	54	14	15	20	13	9	7	2	10		1	1	2		210
	Bolivia	10	13	5	3	1	2	9	2	6			1	2	3	7	64
	Brazil	25	9	3	4	5	21	7	10	6	4		4	3		10	111
	Chile	2	3	2		3	4	2	1	6	1		1	3	6	3	37
	Colombia	1,123	2,944	1,015	604	739	946	775	548	378	330	315	253	314	434	262	10,980
	Ecuador	13	15	14	3	12	11	11	9	13	5	3	8		6	1	124
	Guyana	12	12	12	4	9	13	12	11	8	7	5	2	9	5	11	132
	Paraguay		4							1							5
	Peru	58	99	55	10	28	29	21	16	33	23	3	9	6	8	4	402
	Uruguay	37	16	6	6	7	1	1	4	3	1						82
	Venezuela	299	128	35	14	25	22	46	12	9	22	2	16	35	64	52	781
	Australia		1	1	2	2			1	3	1	2			1		14
	New Zealand				4	1					1						6
	Papua New Guinea												1				1
	China	17	11	27	7	15	13	35	10	30	23	36	14	21	18	8	285
	Hong Kong SAR	2	2	1		1	1					1		2	1	1	12
	Japan	1						1	1	3	2	1		2			11
	Korea, Republic Of (South)	4	3	2	2	6	7	4	4	7	6	8	7	4	3	1	68
	Mongolia						2	2							1		5
	Taiwan	1				2	1		3	2	1	1	1				12
	Fiji		3											1			4
	Afghanistan	29	25	16	14	45	105	129	63	113	75	92	167	173	185	41	1,272
	Bangladesh	308	77	38	15	8	18	31	20	24	25	42	113	46	59	42	866
	Bhutan										1						1
	India	57	44	26	16	13	14	9	16	28	23	27	25	16	15	18	347
	Nepal	4	7	4	2	13	11	6	5	1	4	1	3	1	2	1	65
	Pakistan	373	281	96	41	40	68	61	64	139	220	256	343	376	369	189	2,916
	Sri Lanka	120	272	175	134	95	171	208	269	279	176	94	58	77	52	44	2,224
	Cambodia										1						1
	Indonesia	74	122	20	1	17	6	6	4		4	5	2		3	2	266
	Laos		1		1	1		1				1				1	6
	Malaysia	1	2		1			3	1	1		1			1	1	12
	Myanmar		2			1											4
	Philippines	9	11	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	10	71
	Singapore		1				1				1						3
	Thailand	1	1				12	5	16		8	23			17	12	95
	Vietnam	1	3	1	2	1	2	1		3	12	5	4	4	7	5	51
	Albania	86	88	36	18	20	44	43	29	26	17	4	3	4	6	1	425
	Bulgaria	3	8	4	2	2	5	2	3		3	5		4			41
	Czech Republic	2		2				17	23	21	30	3	1	1			100
	Hungary	5	3	2	1			4	4	13	9	3	2	4	3	48	101
	Poland	6	4	1	4	5	1	3	4	1	1	3		4	4	4	45
	Romania	16	5	21	11	4	7	5	8	2	8	2	3	3	5	9	109
	Slovakia					1	4		2			6					13



Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Denmark					1			1			1	2				5
	Finland													2			2
	Norway				1		1								2		5
	Sweden					2	1		1	1				1			6
	Greece	2		1			1		1		3			4	2		14
	Italy			5		3	2	5	3	2	12	2	2	6	2	4	48
	Portugal	8	14	6	3	2	2	6	2	6	5	6	2	9	5		76
	Spain	2			4	1	1	4	1	1	1	4	8	1	1	2	31
	Turkey	91	62	40	41	24	51	58	61	100	131	64	47	60	111	62	1,003
	Armenia	2	5	1	4	1		1			1	1	3				19
	Azerbaijan	76	43	5		3	2	11	8	17	17	6	7	3	25	12	235
	Belarus	1	2		1		2	1	1		2		1	2			13
	Estonia						1	1					1			2	5
	Georgia	9	2	2	6	1		2	1	1	4		1	8	8	4	49
	Kazakhstan	4	2		5	1	3		9	19	28	9	8	18	4	8	118
	Kyrgyzstan			2			1		1	3	1		1	1			10
	Latvia			1						1	2		1	1			6
	Lithuania	1		1	1	1		4	1			1					10
	Moldova		2	4			2	9	8		5		2				32
	Russia	12	18	10		8	7	14	24	14	13	13	15	28	15	10	201
	Tajikistan						3	1					1				5
	Turkmenistan		6							2	1						9
	Ukraine	8	17	7	5	6	5	4	7	7	12	1	13	30	17	8	147
	Uzbekistan	7	3	1	1	2	3		4	7	6	1	9	8	2		54
	Austria	1			1							1					3
	British National Overseas		1				1										2
	Belgium					1			1								2
	British	2	2	6	3	2	4	4	10	11	9	5	4	9	4	5	80
	British Dependent Territories Citizen		1		1	1					1		4	1	1		10
	British Overseas Citizen										1			1			2
	France			1	3	12	2	1		3		2	3			1	28
	Germany		2	1	3	3	5			5	4	2	5	6	1		37
	Ireland		1	1						2	1	1		3	1	1	11
	Netherlands	2	2	1	5	2	3	3	2	2	1	5	1		2	1	32
	Switzerland	1					1						1		1		4
	UK & C	1	1		3	5	4	2	6	3	7	1	2	1		1	37
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	2		1				1				1	2			11
	Croatia				2												2
	Kosovo						1	4	1	4	18	6	4	10	7	7	62
	Macedonia	4	6				1	2	4	3	2	1			5		28
	Montenegro								2							2	4
	Serbia					14	7	1	1	1	1	1					26
	Serbia and Montenegro		5	1	3	2											11
	Slovenia	1											1				2
	Yugoslavia	17	8														25

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Stateless	83	145	151	104	128	213	147	87	55	35	74	96	147	229	95	1,789
	U.S.A.	450	687	456	506	1,052	1,116	546	485	458	357	291	230	224	246	256	7,360
	Citizenship not specified	11	10	7	20	21	30	30	34	17	28	19	26	8	2	2	265
	Total	4,672	6,964	3,942	3,589	5,601	6,650	4,145	3,072	3,136	2,977	2,560	3,097	3,111	4,180	3,081	60,777
CBSA Region not specified	Angola		1														1
	Cameroon		1														1
	Ethiopia														1		1
	Uganda				1												1
	Israel				1		1	1									3
	Lebanon													2			2
	Syria														1		1
	Algeria								2	1							3
	Egypt								1								1
	Morocco									1							1
	Ghana			1													1
	Ivory Coast			1					2								3
	Nigeria									1							1
	Sierra Leone		1														1
	Dominica, Commonwealth of th		1				1		1								3
	Grenada		1				1	1									3
	Haiti								1								1
	Jamaica		1	2				1	1								5
	Saint Lucia		1	4	2	2	3		3								13
	St Vincent	1	2	1	9	5	5	5	3	1							27
	Trinidad & Tobago, Republic			1	2			3									6
	Costa Rica				1	1	1		2								4
	Mexico	1		1			2	4	3								11
	Argentina							1									1
	Brazil			2			1	1									4
	Colombia								1								1
	Guyana						2		1								3
	Peru									1							1
	Venezuela									1							1
	China			1	1	1	1	1	2								6
	Hong Kong SAR					1	1		2								4
	Korea, Republic Of(South)		1		1												2
	India					1		1	1								3
	Pakistan														1		1
	Sri Lanka		2														2
	Philippines						1		1	1							3
	Hungary			1				2	1								4
	Poland						2										2
	Slovakia								2								2
	Greece		1														1
Portugal		1	2	3	2		1	2								11	

Removal Orders Issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Turkey			1	4	1		1									7
	Armenia						1										1
	Georgia			1													1
	Russia							1						1			2
	Ukraine			1	2												3
	British National Overseas				1												1
	Belgium								1								1
	British					4											4
	France								2								2
	Netherlands			1	1												2
	Serbia and Montenegro				1												1
	U.S.A.					2	2								1		5
	Citizenship not specified			3		1	1	1									6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>183</b>
Total Removal Orders issued by	Angola	28	41	11	7	8	13	13	14	4	46	45	24	30	34	60	378
	Cameroon	32	50	25	36	36	33	41	29	35	45	57	56	71	64	48	698
	Central African Republic	4	7	2		6	1		4	2	1	3	6	1		1	37
	Chad	39	81	71	84	86	48	32	11	7	9	15	92	89	140	120	924
	Congo, Democratic Republic of	138	192	187	259	207	247	180	169	197	172	218	184	192	218	131	2,891
	Congo, People's Republic of	7	17	9	18	15	25	12	17	14	18	10	19	12	14	17	224
	Gabon	1	2	6	2	2	1	4	1	7	9	4	3	2	5	5	54
	Guinea, Equatorial	1	1		2		1	4			5	1	1				16
	Burundi	61	96	141	345	239	174	96	114	135	156	182	76	192	466	417	2,890
	Comoros		2			1	1					1		1			6
	Djibouti	1	15	5	4	13	55	125	151	128	102	54	113	70	246	338	1,420
	Eritrea	49	105	78	54	45	56	47	43	55	118	120	133	157	585	363	2,008
	Ethiopia	107	184	100	77	62	84	60	35	56	65	55	53	63	80	104	1,185
	Kenya	26	47	26	29	16	20	27	17	23	26	18	21	16	10	26	348
	Madagascar		1			3		5			3	1		4	5	3	25
	Malawi		3	3	4	2		2	1	2		1		4	1		23
	Mauritius	1	1		4	1	4	2	5	1	9	11	13	12	5	3	72
	Mozambique	1										2				1	4
	Rwanda	33	79	116	195	198	232	171	79	73	57	57	30	22	45	40	1,427
	Seychelles			1	1	2	2			3				4		1	14
	Somali Republic	84	157	115	58	59	115	109	71	127	177	133	165	270	387	309	2,336
	Tanzania	6	6	5	5	5	8	12	6	8	7	12	4	10	14	13	121
	Uganda	14	22	13	12	13	8	18	9	20	16	13	13	14	18	26	231
	Zambia	2	8	7	5	6	9	6	4	2	4	4	6	6	2	4	75
	Zimbabwe	16	38	590	492	191	326	160	33	27	36	30	50	29	80	55	2,155
	Bahrain		1			3	1	1	2	2		7	3	8	2	8	38
	Cyprus		1	1		1			3	2	2		2		4		16
	Iran	114	185	196	154	146	204	208	177	196	172	140	126	128	129	82	2,349
	Iraq	45	54	49	65	130	152	104	76	77	106	139	450	439	713	323	2,922
	Israel	100	148	120	141	134	140	127	88	172	188	103	139	91	75	41	1,807
	Jordan	92	108	39	40	25	29	44	51	85	84	72	74	107	92	68	1,010

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Kiribati	3	3	4		1	1	5	6	4	5	10	2	8	8	7	67
	Lebanon	165	133	66	98	55	66	64	123	177	202	187	154	162	164	46	1,860
	Oman		2		4	1	1	1			3		1			1	14
	Palestine	41	72	22	19	15	40	20	14	30	31	29	63	93	237	217	943
	Qatar	1			1	1			1	1		1	1				7
	Saudi Arabia	3	10	5	1		12	4	13	37	27	25	29	21	73	24	284
	Syria	48	28	18	12	9	24	33	56	75	121	224	299	302	540	334	2,123
	United Arab Emirates	5	1		1	1				3	2				7		20
	Yemen, Republic of	10	15	20	6	3	7	6	9	4	7	13	15	48	182	210	555
	Algeria	30	42	32	39	34	36	58	55	111	84	82	100	121	117	78	1,019
	Egypt	86	85	27	17	24	14	12	51	108	127	110	82	77	116	77	1,013
	Libya	1	3	4	4	4	8	4	7	23	10	17	18	20	15	24	162
	Morocco	34	32	31	19	31	16	45	72	114	123	133	122	120	98	34	1,024
	South Sudan														1	1	2
	Sudan	55	41	23	24	28	16	14	22	44	67	42	62	72	350	282	1,142
	Tunisia	26	16	12	10	14	16	19	24	35	32	45	43	47	47	24	410
	Western Sahara								1								1
	Botswana	1	3	2	3	16	78	60	33	69	86		1	1		4	357
	Lesotho				1		1						1				3
	Namibia	1	9	5	1	3	5	10	288	847	26	4	3	1			1,203
	South Africa	4	13	8	14		9	17	8	16	6	19	7	27	33	6	187
	Swaziland	1	1		2	2	18	24	16	33	84	1			1	2	185
	Benin	4	5	1		1	3	4	2	9	4	12	9	8	4	4	70
	Burkina Faso	2	4	4	1	6	6	5	5	4	7	5	7	17	18	12	103
	Cape Verde	2					3					1			2		8
	Gambia	3	2		1			2		4	9	5	2	10	6	6	50
	Ghana	13	30	32	28	24	28	20	26	24	28	50	54	29	73	91	550
	Guinea	61	82	31	27	46	33	38	23	34	21	27	25	20	22	23	513
	Guinea-Bissau	1	5	1		2	1			2			1	2			15
	Ivory Coast	23	38	22	9	12	19	15	16	20	17	15	24	35	16	30	311
	Liberia	17	25	11	17	20	24	40	13	16	12	12	12	11	15	21	266
	Mali	4	3	1	8	2	8	3	6	7	10	10	14	38	38	14	166
	Mauritania	16	91	33	12	4	13	14	42	4	10	11	11	23	66	22	372
	Niger	1	19	2	6	4	9	11	2	9	4	6	6	4	3	6	92
	Nigeria	175	209	218	212	295	273	258	243	201	209	181	185	223	447	499	3,828
	Senegal	4	10	6	5	4	12	11	19	22	19	24	33	32	33	17	251
	Sierra Leone	6	20	8	10	13	7	2	9	12	10	2	2	7	9	6	123
	Togolese Republic	10	21	6	5	9	11	5	7	14	3	5	3	14	11	8	132
	Antigua	4	8	6	9	2	7	7	6	8	16	18	13	12	23	9	148
	Bahamas, Commonwealth of the	1	4	2	5	9	13	25	23	31	27	16	15	37	75	74	357
	Barbados	8	26	18	23	15	35	35	32	53	46	30	24	45	44	22	456
	Cuba	32	43	37	51	75	106	130	87	89	106	86	82	72	84	51	1,131
	Dominica, Commonwealth of the	10	23	3	5	8	6	3	6	3	4	3	3	3	4		84
	Dominican Republic	56	107	39	72	40	49	59	56	70	56	43	41	32	43	17	780
	Grenada	44	76	56	42	33	27	30	22	20	29	10	8	10	12	3	422

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
Haiti		37	23	127	521	3,010	4,044	1,297	716	263	160	161	163	176	336	873	11,907
Jamaica		106	232	236	205	203	326	263	210	219	314	221	264	210	183	103	3,295
Saint Kitts and Nevis, Fed of		2	5	5	3	5	1	5	5	10	6	9	4	3	4	1	68
Saint Lucia		49	81	106	116	101	161	169	180	228	167	61	76	37	42	13	1,587
St Vincent		115	173	171	180	186	233	303	201	264	212	125	99	79	60	23	2,424
Trinidad & Tobago, Republic		40	59	53	68	65	88	76	50	40	52	35	38	30	23	14	731
Belize			2		1	3	3		2	1	2	5	3	3	5	1	31
C Am Nes								1									1
Costa Rica		512	291	61	45	28	20	21	27	22	6	8	12	8	9	11	1,081
El Salvador		117	150	161	234	283	500	433	388	388	287	108	168	160	230	369	3,986
Guatemala		106	159	126	119	178	229	201	197	193	105	70	50	58	83	83	1,957
Honduras		95	178	229	177	202	331	254	254	260	259	172	182	139	124	162	3,018
Mexico		768	1,131	1,614	2,628	4,114	4,862	5,741	748	466	411	276	243	243	404	885	24,534
Nicaragua		13	20	23	19	36	47	45	35	50	21	7	11	17	7	17	368
Panama, Republic of		10	2	6	6	8	7	7	5	11	2	2	1	1	2	3	73
Argentina		81	74	39	30	33	28	25	24	20	24	16	11	10	12	2	429
Bolivia		20	17	8	6	6	15	12	10	9	6	4	15	5	4	7	144
Brazil		43	79	60	67	69	113	83	59	62	59	48	70	79	51	63	1,005
Chile		21	16	16	18	10	29	23	20	27	16	13	20	85	91	32	437
Colombia		1,290	3,298	1,227	854	1,257	1,663	1,344	922	625	604	572	517	628	756	531	16,088
Ecuador		25	35	31	21	25	26	32	23	36	14	12	11	19	20	7	337
Guyana		91	129	119	95	88	76	94	68	55	51	37	17	33	28	20	1,001
Paraguay			5	1		4		1		3	1	1		5			21
Peru		268	446	158	107	140	160	140	82	88	78	28	30	30	62	28	1,845
Suriname		1		1	1		1	1		1			1				7
Uruguay		46	25	13	15	9	12	10	14	7	3	2	1	1	2	1	161
Venezuela		404	234	60	35	61	77	104	59	47	63	18	67	136	233	175	1,773
Australia		18	20	11	20	23	13	18	31	55	57	41	49	43	28	11	438
Australia NES		1	1														2
New Zealand		1	5	8	17	6	9	9	9	17	19	16	10	14	9	4	153
Papua New Guinea		1					6			1	1		1		1		11
China		434	546	408	377	370	327	395	357	382	413	433	515	490	494	276	6,217
DPR Korea(North)				2		2	1		3	5	1	4	4	9	10	2	43
Hong Kong															2		2
Hong Kong SAR		21	15	29	32	47	44	32	68	85	79	56	64	42	43	13	670
Japan		26	7	20	9	13	18	31	29	39	53	22	38	27	13	5	350
Korea, Republic Of(South)		54	99	76	93	151	117	111	187	243	296	239	185	138	119	58	2,166
Maca Sar															1		1
Mongolia		1		5	1	1	5	4		1	4		6	5	3	2	38
Taiwan		73	30	35	31	30	35	27	29	76	91	64	74	31	32	16	674
Fiji		6	5	5	10	2	9	16	8	13	16	9	13	14	13	7	147
Kiribati							2										2
N Calado																1	2
Palao						1											1
Samoa In												1	1	1			3



Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Solomon Islands				3	11											14
	Solomons, The				8									1			9
	Tonga				2												2
	Afghanistan	43	47	64	45	68	158	190	127	203	164	157	242	314	417	190	2,429
	Bangladesh	368	113	60	36	29	36	43	36	47	61	104	166	88	126	89	1,402
	Bhutan							1			1						2
	India	346	452	409	360	266	241	259	249	337	472	353	423	372	478	348	5,365
	Nepal	5	9	8	4	18	13	11	7	2	6	7	9	13	11	2	125
	Pakistan	700	588	245	140	129	149	183	197	278	369	386	465	523	561	374	5,207
	Sri Lanka	416	685	497	387	357	396	378	794	566	300	170	135	186	92	112	5,441
	Brunei						2										2
	Cambodia		2			1	1		2	4	2	2	2	2		1	19
	Indonesia	95	157	22	10	30	18	11	15	7	7	17	7	8	17	5	426
	Laos		1		2	1	1	3	1		1	1			1	1	13
	Malaysia	16	18	15	12	8	17	12	12	8	11	8	11	15	10	4	177
	Myanmar	1	4	4	3	3	4			1	2	3	2	4	2	2	35
	Philippines	33	58	46	36	74	88	132	93	110	161	154	148	158	156	68	1,515
	Singapore	10	32	6	3	5	6	8	9	19	15	7	18	1	3	5	147
	Thailand	3	2	5	7	3	21	33	26	6	23	61	10	18	39	20	277
	Vietnam	8	19	19	15	16	26	19	23	24	56	28	35	27	42	21	378
	Albania	171	193	152	79	62	84	100	77	76	117	63	71	94	65	43	1,447
	Bulgaria	27	33	21	8	8	17	13	17	13	19	8	7	11	3	5	210
	Czech Republic	8	9	5	4	73	595	1,984	29	28	43	23	90	77	59	80	3,107
	Czechoslovakia					7	17	43							1		68
	Hungary	19	17	18	9	7	149	1,941	1,760	3,878	1,641	190	395	984	1,050	171	12,229
	Poland	54	64	51	47	37	66	89	70	178	117	113	112	87	73	37	1,195
	Romania	66	44	53	38	36	54	62	79	170	267	80	47	36	130	45	1,207
	Slovakia	1	4	8	5	5	41	342	242	282	420	56	451	327	328	112	2,624
	Denmark		8	4	2	10	8	4	7	8	3	6	9	4	2	2	77
	Finland	1	1	1		5	2	1	2	2	7	2	4	10	3		41
	Iceland					1		4	2	3		2	1	2		2	17
	Norway	4	4	1	2	7	5	3	5	10	5	6	8	7	7		74
	Sweden	5	8	3	6	22	4	9	16	18	11	18	17	10	7	5	159
	Greece	11	23	11	8	5	18	7	22	23	64	52	27	31	23	10	335
	Italy	16	30	31	36	26	33	53	57	63	80	69	62	51	56	17	680
	Malta		2	1	1				1	1	1		1		1		9
	Portugal	79	187	169	139	109	94	119	112	132	139	149	134	150	129	49	1,890
	San Marino					1											1
	Spain	9	8	7	14	7	16	24	23	61	49	79	88	75	50	23	533
	Turkey	152	116	96	76	39	90	89	136	203	259	118	115	135	284	438	2,346
	Armenia	7	24	4	12	3	4	8	8	3	2	4	5	5	5	1	95
	Azerbaijan	82	47	7	1	3	4	12	9	18	18	6	11	8	135	78	439
	Belarus	4	6	4	6	6	4	6	5	4	4	6	3	5		2	65
	Estonia					1	1	5	7	6	6	12	4	1	3	3	49
	Georgia	19	14	21	23	22	42	33	34	14	57	22	62	60	53	25	581

Removal Orders issued by the CBSA by country of citizenship		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (as of July 11)	Total
	Kazakhstan	6	9	6	9	3	4	4	12	23	43	16	8	20	12	11	186
	Kyrgyzstan	6	3	5	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	6	3	5	3		48
	Latvia		1	1	1		3	9	28	14	19	10	8	7	1		100
	Lithuania	4	4	2	1	1	5	9	12	10	13	9	3	6	3	1	83
	Moldova	8	13	11	5	5	19	26	22	6	18	5	7	6	6	2	159
	Russia	72	51	44	22	41	51	60	52	70	85	48	48	66	37	34	781
	Tadjikistan	1	3	3	4	1	3	1		1	4	1	2		5	4	33
	Turkmenistan		6							2	1					1	10
	Ukraine	20	48	57	36	37	41	39	47	37	48	39	52	60	57	20	638
	Uzbekistan	9	17	5	5	8	3	7	7	10	15	11	16	10	8	5	136
	Scotland														1		1
	Austria	2	9		4	4	6	4	10	8	9	9	5	2	6		78
	British National Overseas	38	25	18	14	17	24	18	16	20	22	5	8	3	3	1	232
	Belgium	6	11	18	12	14	16	23	26	35	24	40	41	21	15	7	309
	British	59	73	78	54	87	84	114	96	139	185	150	118	107	96	45	1,485
	British Dependent Territories Citizen	16	14	10	20	18	21	8	7	21	22	16	9	7	5	1	195
	British Overseas Citizen					1	2		4		11	11	3	4	3	2	41
	France	48	72	71	58	72	102	111	176	225	289	340	389	283	240	96	2,552
	Germany	16	42	32	44	44	52	62	60	89	101	78	95	51	41	17	824
	Ireland	1	5	6	8	15	17	6	18	39	66	60	29	30	36	29	365
	Liechtenstein									1							1
	Luxembourg			1		2	1					2		2	1		9
	Monaco												1				1
	Netherlands	12	22	23	24	36	23	40	46	52	48	49	53	29	30	19	506
	Switzerland	7	9	9	2	5	10	4	13	19	25	19	15	23	15	2	177
	UK & C	26	42	39	56	50	56	63	67	70	83	67	61	33	10	5	722
	Bosnia and Herzegovine	13	5	3	4	5	1	3	3	3	7		7	4	2	1	61
	Croatia	1	1	1	3	3	2	13	24	148	762	147	84	38	24	14	1,265
	Kosovo						7	12	23	15	29	31	26	29	11	14	197
	Macedonia	19	13	3	1	2	7	4	7	6	6	1	2	2	9	2	84
	Montenegro							1	3	2			4	1	1	2	14
	Serbia					15	11	4	6	2	7	4	2	4	5	3	63
	Serbia and Montenegro		19	33	21	7								1			81
	Slovenia	5		3	2			2	3	2	6	1	8		2	1	35
	Yugoslavia	43	50	2	2												97
	Stateless	105	168	190	151	186	278	201	138	98	89	122	144	196	265	137	2,488
	U.S.A.	804	1,309	1,038	1,182	2,155	2,552	1,618	1,509	1,469	1,301	1,204	1,118	913	1,035	770	19,977
	Country not Specified	66	105	96	115	247	289	186	161	155	159	149	130	68	23	45	1,934
	Total	11,098	15,722	11,858	12,544	17,901	22,825	22,931	14,614	17,760	15,756	11,110	12,340	12,760	16,450	12,414	228,083

Source: CIC DWS - Business Reporting - Examination Dataworks

Created by: AG-PRU

Date: July 12, 2017

\*Canada Border Services Agency (CBSA) was created in 2003. Prior to that, all immigration functions, including immigration enforcement was done by Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) - currently IRCC. As such, all statistics and reports for Removal Order issuance would fall under CIC. Due to system limitations and office mapping, reports cannot be generated to extract only those removal orders that were produced by the enforcement branch of CIC (prior to 2003). In order

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## **INLAND ENFORCEMENT - PARTNERSHIPS WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT**

The ability to work in various types of operations to collect, use and/or provide information to, or by, partners contributes to Inland Enforcement's successes. Frequently, there is a need for integrated operations that bring together knowledge, resources and legislative authority of multiple agencies. Amongst the main benefits of working with our counterparts is building professional relationships, trust and a clear understanding of the mandates and authorities each partner brings to an operation and/or project.

Our capacity to offer support through a collaborative operation may differ from partner to partner, depending on the authorities, mandates and information sharing agreements given the particular situation. The following questions and scenarios attempt to illustrate Inland Enforcement's authorities and interactions within such operations or projects.

### **Overarching questions for consideration**

#### **1. What is the CBSA's authority to assist law enforcement partners for the purposes of conducting regulatory investigations and enforcement under IRPA?**

The authority to participate and cooperate with partners is derived from the CBSA's mandate which is described in section 5 of the *Canada Border Services Agency Act*.

**5. (1)** The Agency is responsible for providing integrated border services that support national security and public safety priorities and facilitate the free flow of persons and goods, including animals and plants, that meet all requirements under the program legislation, by: (a) supporting the administration or enforcement, or both, as the case may be, of the program legislation;

The CBSA has the lawful authorized authority under IRPA to conduct immigration enforcement activities, including the powers of arrest, detention and removal.



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**2. What is the CBSA's authority to collect information from law enforcement partners for the purposes of conducting regulatory investigations and enforcement under IRPA?**

The mandate contained in the *CBSA Act* provides the Agency with a legal authority to collect information. The Agency is not authorized to collect information if the sole purpose of the collection is not related to our mandate. For example, the Agency would not be legally authorized to collect information for the sole purpose of investigating criminal code offences or if that information was collected unlawfully. Information that is collected pursuant to the CBSA's legislated mandate may only be disclosed to law enforcement partners where authorized by the applicable legislation, such as the *Privacy Act*, the *Access to Information Act*, the *Library and Archives of Canada Act*, *Customs Act* and the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*.

**3. Can personal information collected pursuant to IRPA be disclosed under section 107 of the Customs Act?**

No, only customs information can be disclosed under section 107 of the Customs Act. However, there may be provisions for disclosure of IRPA information under the Privacy Act.

**4. What are the steps required by Inland Enforcement to participate in joint operations with law enforcement partners?**

All requests for assistance by law enforcement partners to Inland Enforcement must be authorized by a manager to determine if the CBSA should undertake the joint initiative. Where a partnership will be an ongoing or regularly occurring operation, a formal acknowledgement of the Agency's commitment to this participation through a Joint Forces Operations Agreement is required to clearly set out the essential elements of the participation. For shorter term operations, the following are questions that should also be considered by the CBSA in the development of the partnerships.

- Does the proposed initiative support the CBSA's mandate and mission?
- Do the CBSA's authorities support the initiative?
- Does the provincial or federal authorities and mandates allow for the CBSA involvement in the initiative?

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- Will the initiative enhance ongoing cooperation efforts between the CBSA and provinces, or other federal government partners?
- Will a senior official of the CBSA be accountable for the joint operation?
- Is the initiative appropriate now or should it be considered for a later date?
- Are the risks associated with the initiative acceptable and manageable?
- Are there costs associated with the activities related to the initiative; specifically, resource impacts?

For assistance with respect to any collaborative operation between Inland Enforcement and law enforcement partners, regional offices are encouraged to contact the Director of Inland Enforcement Operations and Case Management who may seek advice from Legal Services or other specific areas of the CBSA (Joint Forces Operations Coordinator, Information Sharing and Collaborative Agreements Section).

For special requests for assistance from law enforcement partners to assist with covert operations, such as deferring enforcement action, bringing witnesses to Canada to testify in court proceedings, authorization of an extension of status, or the issuance of a temporary resident permit, regional offices must refer such requests to the attention of the Director, Intelligence Operations and Analysis Division. The above information supersedes that contained in Enforcement Manual 7, Section 5.10 and will be updated accordingly.

**5. Do I need a written agreement with the law enforcement partner to support or provide short-term assistance to an operation?**

There are several written agreements and arrangements in force with other law enforcement partners in which the sharing of immigration information and the parameters of the relationship is referenced. The appropriate agreements or arrangements must be consulted in order to determine the information sharing requirements. For information on existing agreements, refer to the Written Collaborative Agreement Inventory.

In the absence of a specific written agreement with another law enforcement partner, the lawful authority to disclose personal information can be found in Section 8 of the *Privacy Act*. This applies to non-customs information. Although not a requirement for shorter term collaborative operations, it may be appropriate to establish a written agreement to benefit the operation in order to mitigate risks

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and ensure that roles, responsibilities and information sharing requirements are clearly defined. For more information on the development of written agreements, see the Policy and Guide for the Management and Development of WCAs.

**6. Is there a difference between partnerships with law enforcement partners mandated to enforce criminal versus regulatory offences?**

Yes, all levels of government involved in criminal or regulatory enforcement have specific powers and authorities that are usually associated to their respective mandates. For instance, some partners meet the definition of "peace officer" as per s. 2 of the Criminal Code of Canada (CC) and as such are authorized to arrest and detain pursuant to sections 55(1) and 55(2) IRPA, while others may meet the "peace officer" designation, however, do not meet the CC definition of a peace officer and are thereby limited in their powers and authorities. Further, with respect to criminal enforcement agencies, there is a broader concern that regulatory enforcement powers may unintentionally be used for the purpose of criminal enforcement. These are a few of the reasons why it is important the roles and mandates of all agencies involved are carefully evaluated to determine if the CBSA should undertake such joint operations.

**7. Can the CBSA accept a referral or information from a law enforcement partner for the purposes of regulatory enforcement under IRPA?**

Yes, the CBSA may gather information that is lawfully collected and reported by a partner for the purpose of advancing regulatory enforcement under IRPA.

**8. Should we be concerned with how law enforcement partners collected the information which forms the basis of the referral?**

Yes, information that was illicitly collected or provided by a partner may also be unlawful if used by CBSA. If, during or after collecting information from partners there is concern with how the information was gathered by the partner, that information must be documented and reported to management.

PROTECTED A

9. Are there any concerns, if law enforcement partners collected information through the following ways:
- a. Spontaneous admission by a foreign national that they are without status?
  - b. Information derived from law or regulatory enforcement partners' observations of people/items in plain view during the course of their duties exercising their own mandates?
  - c. Information derived from a search incidental to arrest under laws/regulations as part of a partner's mandate?

The above examples would be acceptable situations where the CBSA may accept information when lawfully shared by a partner, in either, criminal or regulatory enforcement. Since the information was presumably collected lawfully, it is being shared for the purpose of administering the CBSA mandate and you have the legal authority to collect that information.

10. Is there a difference between a JFO where there is a potential of executing a warrant vs investigating a violations of IRPA?

The existence of an immigration warrant or likelihood of locating individuals subject to IPRA enforcement, in and of itself, does not alter the ability to accept referrals or work jointly with enforcement partners. The decision to participate or provide assistance will be based on the mandate and legal authorities of the partner agencies and the CBSA.

#### **Scenarios and Considerations for CBSA Capacity to Assist**

1. A provincial law enforcement agency encountered a subject who states that he is in violation of IRPA and wanted by the CBSA. Are we authorized to collect this information?

Since the information collected is for the purpose of administering the CBSA mandate, the Agency has the legal authority to collect that information. As the purpose of the investigation would relate to the administration of the IRPA, the information collected by the Agency is defined as "Personal Information" as described in the *Privacy Act* and should be handled and managed accordingly.

PROTECTED A

**Does anything change if the partner was a regulatory enforcement agency?**

Some regulatory partners may not be able to share information due to confidentiality rules. If a disclosure to the CBSA is unlawful, the CBSA's use of that information may also be unlawful. Therefore, disclosures by law enforcement partners must be evaluated for completeness and credibility prior to enforcement actions by Inland Enforcement.

- 2. The CBSA is investigating a foreign national who is believed to be inadmissible to Canada and suspected of accessing provincial services. Can the CBSA contact the provincial service provider for information or verification?**

This would depend if the disclosure of personal information to the provincial service provider is authorized by the provisions listed in section 8 of the *Privacy Act*. For more information, refer to the Policy on the Disclosure of Personal Information: Section 8 of the *Privacy Act* and Operational Guidelines – Disclosure of Information for Enforcement and Intelligence. Among other considerations prior to sharing information, officers will always need to evaluate the subsequent use of the disclosure. For example, in cases of refugee claimants, the disclosure of personal information may compromise the safety and security of the claimants or put them or their family in danger or at risk of persecution or torture, or may even create “sur place” refugees.

- 3. Provincial Labour Officials are planning to conduct inspections at a number of construction sites in and around a particular city. They request the assistance of the CBSA to attend in the event suspected undocumented workers are encountered on site during the course of their investigation. Are there any concerns with respect to the CBSA participating in this project?**

There are some red flags in this scenario as Provincial Labour Officials may not have the lawful authority to invite the CBSA to participate in inspections particularly when the CBSA would not be providing expertise directly related to the regulatory function being performed. Moreover, Labour Officials almost always have the authority to enter workplaces for the purposes of enforcing their own legislation, however, this does not render the CBSA's entry lawful. Generally, the CBSA must rely on its own independent authority to enter any premises. Therefore, the roles, mandates and lawful authorities of all agencies involved should be clearly outlined well in advance of such operations.

PROTECTED A

**What is the recommended course of action?**

The CBSA may want to provide support by attending a nearby location to shorten the response time to any referral. When responding, the CBSA must enter the premises under its own lawful authorities.

- 4. Provincial regulatory authorities are planning a highway traffic stop to verify registration for all commercial vehicles passing through a particular stretch of highway. Are there any concerns with respect to the CBSA participating in this operation?**

The CBSA does not have the legal authority to conduct roadside stops of commercial vehicles on any highways within Canada to enforce IRPA nor should the Agency obtain that authority indirectly through the powers legislated to provincial partners.

**What degree of participation can CBSA offer?**

The CBSA may participate in such operations by attending in close proximity to the location to shorten the time and distance when responding to any lawful referrals. The exception is where a provincial agency does not have the lawful authority to make the referral as some provincial information sharing laws requires enforcement information to remain confidential. Although the consequences of that action may largely fall with the provincial agency, liabilities may also ensue for the CBSA.

- 5. A law enforcement partner agency is conducting ID checks to ensure compliance with age restrictions in licensed establishments, an area where large numbers of foreign nationals with non-Canadian IDs have been encountered previously. As they are not familiar with non-Canadian IDs, they request that CBSA attend to assist with assessing these documents and compliance with IRPA. What is the best response to this request and if we did attend, under what circumstances would CBSA officers investigate possible IRPA violations?**

The CBSA may want to maintain a passive role in close proximity to the establishment until the partner agency initiates a referral. Prior to attending referrals, the CBSA should ensure they have the legal authority to enter the establishment which may include consent from the owner of the establishments,

PROTECTED A

acknowledge the CBSA's presence and noting that immigration enforcement might occur.

6. **An international event is taking place in Canada (such as the Pan Am Games, G20, Olympics) resulting in increased security measures by law enforcement agencies to support national security and public safety portfolios. Can the CBSA conduct foot patrols alongside law enforcement partners, given the influx of foreign national in Canada for the event?**

Prior to the CBSA's involvement, the regional office should consult with Inland Enforcement Operations and Case Management in the decision-making process to determine if the CBSA should undertake the initiative. While there is no legal restriction on CBSA officers conducting public "walking along" with their law enforcement counterparts, the roles, mandates and lawful authorities of all agencies involved should be clearly outlined well in advance of the event. The Agency needs to remain aware of the perception that could be portrayed with this practices and explore other alternatives where available

7. **A police force intends to conduct multiple raids on residences for suspected criminal offences. They notify the CBSA of the addresses and individuals of interest. The addresses are known to the CBSA for previous IRPA enforcement and one of the individuals is wanted for removal. Can the CBSA disclose this information to the police force?**

There are several areas in section 8(2) of the *Privacy Act* which allows the sharing of information, including proactive disclosures to partner agencies. Section 8(2)(a) could be used to share information with other federal agencies as the information could be deemed to have been collected for the purpose of enforcing federal laws and therefore would be used for a consistent purpose. Section 8(2)(f) may be used where an agreement exists for the sharing of information to police forces or investigative bodies for the purpose of administering or enforcing any law or carrying out a lawful investigation. For other circumstances in which personal information may be disclosed to some partners refer to the Policy on the Disclosure of Personal Information: Section 8 of the *Privacy Act* and Operational Guidelines – Disclosure of Information for Enforcement and Intelligence.



## Barisic, Zrinka

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**From:** Kanuit, David  
**Sent:** June 1, 2015 12:33 PM  
**To:** McEvoy, Pat; James-Thiessen, Brad  
**Cc:** Tisdale, Doug; Carroll, Kathy; Barisic, Zrinka; Chaaaraoui, Bassam; CBSA-ASFC\_Investigations-Programs; CBSA-ASFC\_OPS\_IEO-OEI  
**Subject:** RE: Employer Compliance Verification Project - legislation

Hello Pat,

We have reviewed the scenario and the applicable legislation provided. A review of the **INSTRUMENT OF DESIGNATION AND DELEGATIONS** document show that the sections in question do not give the authority to Inland Enforcement to compel the employer to provide the information being sought. At this time the CBSA cannot enforce the regulations that you have provided. I have provided the link for the D&D document for your convenience.

We will work with our Programs counterparts and CIC as necessary to review whether the amendment of the D&D Instruments is appropriate given the scenario you outlined in your original message. Thank you for bringing this to our attention. Should there be any changes or updates on this situation we will advise you accordingly.

Regards,

**David Kanuit**  
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Inland Enforcement Operations, Operations Branch  
Canada Border Services Agency, Government of Canada  
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**From:** Kanuit, David  
**Sent:** May 29, 2015 8:40 AM  
**To:** McEvoy, Pat; James-Thiessen, Brad  
**Cc:** Tisdale, Doug; Carroll, Kathy  
**Subject:** RE: Employer Compliance Verification Project - legislation

Hello Pat,

Thank you for this analysis. We have started discussing this with CIC and our Programs counterparts. We will touch base with you when we have an update.

Have a good weekend.

Regards,

**David Kanuit**

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**From:** McEvoy, Pat  
**Sent:** May 28, 2015 4:40 PM  
**To:** Kanuit, David; James-Thiessen, Brad; [pat.mcevoy@cbsa.gc.ca](mailto:pat.mcevoy@cbsa.gc.ca)  
**Cc:** Tisdale, Doug; Carroll, Kathy  
**Subject:** RE: Employer Compliance Verification Project - legislation

Hey David,

**RE: CBSA Inland Enforcement Requesting Information from Employers (who employ FN's)**

The goal of the CBSA Inland Enforcement (Winnipeg office) is to conduct compliance checks to ensure employers are complying with their obligations under the Act and Regulations. The responsibility of the employer under the IRPA Regulations is to ensure the FN employees are also complying. Under Part 11, Divisions 1 -5 of the IRPA Regulations it is clear that the burden of responsibility on compliance rests with the employer. This includes providing any and all information including those FN's employed by them. This compliments our Agency's mandate of program integrity and although not specifically mentioned it also may assists in protecting the security of Canadians (criminally inadmissible employees). We make these requests with an attempt to cause minimal disruption to the employer. Really, all we are asking for from the employer is a list of names and dates of birth of the foreign national they employ. The provisions under the regulations require the employer to provide a significantly more information than what we are asking for. Some of the requirements of the employer to provide information relates to the Department of Employment and Social Development but the majority of the requirements do not speak to a specific Agency or Department but rather just refers to an officer under the Act or Regulations. These compliance checks are a proactive approach to ensuring program integrity. It's unknown how many investigative files these compliance checks will generate however, any resource allocation to such a project can be revaluated to determine their value.

Incidentally, it's important to note our office has conducted numerous (currently and in the past) investigations on FN's who are or have been working for employers who employ FN's pursuant to the regulations we have identified in our rationale. A number of these investigations were investigations into serious criminality.

Pursuant to the IRPA Regulations, please provide an opinion on the validity of CBSA making such requests.

The following are the applicable and relevant sections under the IRPA Regulations:

**IRPA Regulations**

**209.4(1) Conditions imposed on all employers**

(a) must report at any specified time and place to answer questions and provide documents

- (b) must provide any documents that are required under 209.7 (examination of documents)
- (c) attend any inspection referred to in 209.8 and 209.9, unless the employer was not notified of it, give all reasonable assistance to the person conducting that inspection and **provide that person with any document or information that the person requires.**

209.5 The powers set out in sections 209.6 to 209.9 may be exercised in the following circumstances:

- (a) **an officer or the Minister of Employment and Social Development has a reason to suspect that the employer is not complying or has not complied with any of the conditions set out in section 209.2 or 209.3;**
- (b) the employer has not complied with the conditions set out in section 209.2 or 209.3 in the past; or
- (c) **the employer is chosen as part of a random verification of compliance with the conditions set out in sections 209.2 and 209.3.**

- **209.2 (1) An employer who has made an offer of employment to a foreign national referred to in subparagraph 200(1)(c)(ii.1) must comply with the following conditions:**

**(a) during the period of employment for which the work permit is issued to the foreign national,**

- (i) the employer must be actively engaged in the business in respect of which the offer of employment was made, unless the offer was made for employment as a live-in caregiver,
- (ii) the employer must comply with the federal and provincial laws that regulate employment, and the recruiting of employees, in the province in which the foreign national works,
- (iii) the employer must provide the foreign national with employment in the same occupation as that set out in the foreign national's offer of employment and with wages and working conditions that are substantially the same as — but not less favourable than — those set out in that offer, and
- (iv) the employer must make reasonable efforts to provide a workplace that is free of abuse, within the meaning of paragraph 72.1(7)(a); and

**(b) during a period of six years beginning on the first day of the period of employment for which the work permit is issued to the foreign national, the employer must**

- (i) be able to demonstrate that any information they provided under subparagraph 200(1)(c)(ii.1) or section 209.11 was accurate, and**
- (ii) retain any document that relates to compliance with the conditions set out in paragraph (a).**

(2) For the purposes of subsection (1), the period of employment for which the work permit is issued includes any period during which the foreign national may, under paragraph 186, work in Canada without a permit after the expiry of their work permit.

(3) A failure to comply with any of the conditions set out in paragraph (1)(a) is justified if it results from any of the circumstances set out in subsection 203(1.1).

(4) A failure to comply with either of the conditions set out in paragraph (1)(b) is justified if the employer made all reasonable efforts to comply with the condition.

209.3 (1) An employer who has made an offer of employment to a foreign national referred to in subparagraph 200(1)(c)(iii) must comply with the following conditions:

(a) during the period of employment for which the work permit is issued to the foreign national,

(i) the employer must be actively engaged in the business in respect of which the offer of employment was made, unless the offer was made for employment as a live-in caregiver,

(ii) the employer must comply with the federal and provincial laws that regulate employment, and the recruiting of employees, in the province in which the foreign national works,

(iii) the employer, in the case of an employer who employs a foreign national as a live-in caregiver, must

(A) ensure that the foreign national resides in a private household in Canada and provides child care, senior home support care or care of a disabled person in that household without supervision,

(B) provide the foreign national with adequate furnished and private accommodations in the household, and

(C) have sufficient financial resources to pay the foreign national the wages that were offered to the foreign national,

(iv) the employer must provide the foreign national with employment in the same occupation as that set out in the foreign national's offer of employment and with wages and working conditions that are substantially the same as — but not less favourable than — those set out in that offer, and

(v) the employer must make reasonable efforts to provide a workplace that is free of abuse, within the meaning of paragraph 72.1(7)(a);

209.8 (1) Subject to subsection (5), if any of the circumstances set out in section 209.5 exists, an officer may, for the purpose of verifying compliance with the conditions set out in section 209.2, enter and inspect any premises or place in which a foreign national referred to in that section performs work.

Marginal note: Powers on entry

(2) The officer may, for that purpose,

(a) ask the employer and any person employed by the employer any relevant questions;

(b) require from the employer, for examination, any documents found in the premises or place;

(c) use copying equipment in the premises or place, or require the employer to make copies of documents, and remove the copies for examination or, if it is not possible to make copies in the premises or place, remove the documents to make copies;

(d) take photographs and make video or audio recordings;

(e) examine anything in the premises or place;

(f) require the employer to use any computer or other electronic device in the premises or place to allow the officer to examine any relevant document contained in or available to it; and

(g) be accompanied or assisted in the premises or place by any person required by the officer.

200. (1)(c)(ii.1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3) — and, in respect of a foreign national who makes an application for a work permit before entering Canada, subject to section 87.3 of the Act — an officer shall issue a work permit to a foreign national if, following an examination, it is established that

(ii.1) intends to perform work described in section 204 or 205 and has an offer of employment to perform that work or is described in section 207 and has an offer of employment, and an officer has determined, on the basis of any information provided on the officer's request by the employer making the offer and any other relevant information,

(A) that the offer is genuine under subsection (5), and

(B) that the employer

(i) during the six-year period before the day on which the application for the work permit is received by the Department, provided each foreign national employed by the employer with employment in the same occupation as that set out in the foreign national's offer of employment and with wages and working conditions that were substantially the same as — but not less favourable than — those set out in that offer, or

(ii) is able to justify, under subsection 203(1.1), any failure to satisfy the criteria set out in subclause (i),

200. (1)(c)(iii) has been offered employment, and an officer has made a positive determination under paragraphs 203(1)(a) to (e);

Pat McEvoy

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Agent Execution de la Loi, Division des opérations de l'exécution de la loi et au renseignement  
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## Farrow, Robert

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**From:** Barisic, Zrinka  
**Sent:** July-03-15 04:20 PM  
**To:** Farrow, Robert  
**Subject:** FW: Inland Enforcement – New Project Code in NCMS to Track Temporary Foreign Worker Cases / Exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs – Nouveau code de projet dans le SNGC pour faire le suivi des cas de travailleurs étrangers temporaires

DONE!

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**From:** Bolton, Stephen  
**Sent:** July 3, 2015 4:10 PM  
**To:** Critchlow, Tom; Beauséjour, Annie; Vrbanc, Paul; Badour, Dan; Davidson, Jeff; Skappak, Mike; Gray, Yvette-Monique  
**Cc:** Barisic, Zrinka; Kramer, Susan; Carroll, Kathy; Helsdon, John; Soper, Lesley L; Beauregard, Monik; Farrow, Robert  
**Subject:** Inland Enforcement – New Project Code in NCMS to Track Temporary Foreign Worker Cases / Exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs – Nouveau code de projet dans le SNGC pour faire le suivi des cas de travailleurs étrangers temporaires

English version \*\*\* La version française suit \*\*\*

### Inland Enforcement – New Project Code in NCMS to Track Temporary Foreign Worker Cases

The Temporary Foreign Worker Program (TFWP) enables Canadian employers to hire foreign nationals on a temporary basis to fill short-term labour and skill shortages when qualified Canadian citizens or permanent residents are not available. Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC) and Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) are in the process of implementing reforms to the TFWP. The overhaul of the TFWP includes a general restructuring as well as changes to various work permit application procedures resulting in enhanced compliance and enforcement efforts that may have direct impacts for the CBSA's Inland Enforcement Program. This includes additional powers for ESDC and CIC described in *sections 209 of the Immigration and Refugee Protection Regulations* to, conduct warrantless on-site visits; compel employers to provide documents for the purposes of verifying their compliance; impose new conditions on employers; and ban employers in violation. These expanded authorities **do not grant the CBSA** any additional inspection powers. Please continue to refer to the Instrument of Designation and Delegation document in IL 3 for information on delegations of authority. For further information surrounding the changes, please refer to the TFWP.

To accurately report operational pressures such amendments will have on the Inland Enforcement Program, we have created a new Project Code in the National Case Management System (NCMS). We kindly request all regional inland enforcement staff to utilize the new code mentioned below in NCMS when capturing referrals from ESDC or CIC related to temporary foreign workers requiring priority 5 type investigations as described in ENF 7, section 5.7. This would include investigations such as, temporary foreign workers who have been refused extensions to their status in Canada, or who failed to comply with the conditions of their work permit, or have eluded examination or inquiry under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA), or provided false or misleading information with respect to a temporary foreign worker application in Canada.

**Project Code:** Temporary Foreign Worker (TFWP)  
**Description:** Investigative activities related to the Temporary Foreign Worker Program

Should you have any concerns or require guidance, please send an e-mail to the Investigations Programs mailbox:



Version française \*\*\* The English version precedes \*\*\*

**Exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs – Nouveau code de projet dans le SNGC pour faire le suivi des cas de travailleurs étrangers temporaires**

Le Programme des travailleurs étrangers temporaires (PTET) permet aux employeurs canadiens d'embaucher des ressortissants étrangers de façon temporaire pour remédier à une main-d'œuvre à court terme et à une pénurie de main-d'œuvre qualifiée lorsque les citoyens ou résidents permanents canadiens ne sont pas disponibles. Emploi et Développement social Canada (EDSC) et Citoyenneté et Immigration Canada (CIC) procèdent actuellement à la mise en œuvre de réformes au PTET. La réorganisation du PTET comprend une restructuration générale ainsi que la modification de diverses procédures liées à une demande de permis de travail donnant lieu à des efforts accrus d'observation et d'exécution de la loi qui pourraient avoir des répercussions directes sur le Programme d'exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs de l'ASFC. Ceci comprend le pouvoir supplémentaire pour EDSC et CIC, conformément à l'article 209 du Règlement sur l'immigration et la protection des réfugiés, et de mener des visites des lieux sans mandat, de convaincre les employeurs de fournir des documents afin de vérifier leur conformité, d'imposer de nouvelles conditions aux employeurs et d'interdire de participation ceux qui ne respectent pas les règlements. Ces nouveaux pouvoirs **ne donnent pas à l'ASFC** des pouvoirs d'inspections supplémentaires. Pour obtenir de l'information sur la délégation de pouvoirs, veuillez continuer à consulter l'instrument de désignation et de délégation (IL 3). Pour obtenir de plus amples renseignements concernant les changements, veuillez consulter le PTET.

Afin de rendre compte avec exactitude les pressions opérationnelles que de tels amendements engendreront sur le Programme d'exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs, nous avons créé un nouveau code de projet dans le Système national de gestion des cas (SNGC). Nous demandons à tout le personnel régional de l'exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs de bien vouloir utiliser le nouveau code ci-dessous dans le SNGC pour la saisie de renvois provenant de l'EDSC ou à CIC relativement aux travailleurs étrangers temporaires qui nécessitent des enquêtes de priorité n° 5, tel qu'il est décrit dans ENF 7, section 5.7. Il s'agirait par exemple d'enquêtes de travailleurs étrangers temporaires à qui l'on a refusé une prolongation de leur statut au Canada ou qui ont omis de respecter les conditions de leur permis de travail ou qui se sont dérobés à un interrogatoire ou à une enquête en vertu de la *Loi sur l'immigration et la protection des réfugiés* (LIPR) ou qui ont fourni de l'information fausse ou trompeuse relativement à la demande d'un travailleur étranger temporaire au Canada.

**Code de projet :** Travailleurs étrangers tempora.

**Description :** Activités d'enquête liées au Programme de travailleurs étrangers temporaires

Si vous avez des préoccupations ou voulez obtenir des directives, veuillez envoyer un courriel à la boîte aux lettres électronique des Programmes des enquêtes à :

Stephen Bolton

Director/Directeur

Inland Enforcement Program Management Division/Division de la gestion du programme d'exécution de la loi dans les bureaux intérieurs

Enforcement & Intelligence Programs Directorate / Direction des programmes d'exécution de la loi et du renseignement  
Programs Branch / Direction générale des programmes

Canada Border Services Agency / Agence des services frontaliers du Canada

100 Metcalfe Street 11th floor / 11ième étage

Tel /Tél: (613) 954-7251

Email: [stephen.bolton@cbsa-asfc.gc.ca](mailto:stephen.bolton@cbsa-asfc.gc.ca)



# **CBSA ENFORCEMENT MANUAL**

## **Part 9**

### **INVESTIGATIONS AND CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS**

#### **Chapter 1**

##### **CBSA PROSECUTION POLICY**

25/05/12

## EN Part 9 Chapter 1

## CBSA Prosecution Policy

### PURPOSE AND SCOPE

1. The purpose of this chapter is to provide a clear description of the role of Investigations in order to improve communication and the sharing of information within CBSA, and to enhance the referrals to the Criminal Investigations program.
2. This policy applies to all CBSA personnel.

### DEFINITIONS

3. Refer to Part 11 - Glossary.

### AUTHORITIES

4. Sections 11 to 13, 124 and 153 to 163 of the *Customs Act*.  
Sections 91, 117-119, 122, 124, 126-127, 129 and 13 of the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act*.

### BACKGROUND

5. There is a greater imperative to focus on complex or high-risk investigations which pose a threat to the health and safety of Canadians, the economy and the environment.

Complex investigations are defined as cases, under any legislation, that go beyond a single incident, often requiring follow-up investigation or use of specialized investigative techniques (i.e. search warrants, production orders, surveillance, etc.) to gather evidence to support the offence or previous offence(s). Complex cases may involve a corporate entity/individual with multiple incidents, transactions, or occurrences of fraud and may include a civil penalty in addition to criminal charges.

High-risk investigations are defined as cases involving goods or persons presenting at least one, but not limited to, the following aggravating factors: previous enforcement or conviction, concealment and evidence of illicit or clandestine means

## POLICY STATEMENT

6. All referrals of suspected offences are encouraged. These referrals will be reviewed with the objective of prioritizing those cases which represent the most efficient use of investigative resources in support of National Priorities.
7. Generally, regulatory enforcement measures are most appropriate for the majority of non-compliance encountered by the CBSA, particularly at the Port of Entry (POE).

## POLICY GUIDELINES

8. Since not every incident of non-compliance will merit a criminal investigation, the following principles should be employed by operational staff in determining whether an incident should be referred for criminal investigative follow-up:
  - Can regulatory remedies be applied and are they sufficient to address this incident?
  - Did this incident or individual put the safety of Canadians at risk?
  - Has the individual been the subject of previous regulatory remedies/enforcement actions?
  - Is there demonstrated intent?
  - Were concealment methods used?
  - Were fraudulent documents used?
  - Is there documentation, verbal statements, officer notes, or any other evidence available to support the referral?

## PROSECUTION PRINCIPLES

9. The following principles must be considered by regional criminal investigations staff prior to initiating an investigation:
  - Does this offence merit a criminal investigation?
    - Is the offence of a complex or high-risk nature?
    - Is there a strong public interest in investigating this case?
    - Is there an ongoing disregard for border legislation?
    - Is there any internal intelligence available or leading this investigation?
    - Is this incident related to a larger pattern of criminality?
  - Does this offence have prosecution potential?

## EN Part 9 Chapter 1

## CBSA Prosecution Policy

- Is the initial referral and evidence collected (if any) supportive and sufficient?
- Are there any concerns about violations of the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms* in the areas of rights against unreasonable search and seizure, self-incrimination, or knowing the case against the accused will be fully disclosed before the Court?
- Is another law enforcement agency currently investigating this subject or matter?

In addition to these prosecution principles, there may be further considerations particular to the legislation under which the offence would be prosecuted, as described below.

### IMMIGRATION CONSIDERATIONS

10. Complex or high-risk investigations involving at least one aggravating factor should be considered for prosecution.

Considering the strongest deterrence measure, has removal been considered as an appropriate remedy?

Based on humanitarian and compassionate grounds, charges would rarely be appropriate in the following scenarios:

- Is the head of family smuggling his/her spouse and/or children in order to file a refugee claim?
- Has a refugee claim been made? (S. 133 Deferral)
- Has the 90-day limit to return refugee claimants (Safe Third Country Agreement with the USA) been considered? For instance, if prosecution causes the CBSA to miss this deadline, Canada is responsible to take the claim.
- Have United Nations High Commission for Refugees interests in monitoring the treatment of individuals been considered? Have individuals been afforded an opportunity to file a refugee claim?
- Pre-Removal Risk Assessment (PRRA): have we considered the potential implications of PRRA on the final outcome of the case?
- Is the individual a potential victim of human trafficking? If so, has a referral been made to Citizenship and Immigration Canada for a determination for a Temporary Resident Permit to be issued

## IMPORT AND EXPORT CONSIDERATIONS

11. Complex or high-risk investigations involving at least one aggravating factor should be considered for prosecution

Based upon a violation involving the movement of goods, charges are less likely to be pursued if:

- The civil monetary penalty is a sufficient deterrent, or
- There is a lack of aggravating factors, or
- The incident is not linked to an ongoing fraud scheme or crime pattern, nationally or in the region.

## National Priorities

12. The National Priorities for Criminal Investigations are stemming directly from the CBSA Integrated Intelligence and Enforcement Priorities. They are issued to direct program efforts into priority areas of non-compliance. The current priorities for the Immigration and Import/Export components of the program can be found in **Appendix A** attached to this Chapter. Although only the National Priorities are outlined in this document, the scope of the Criminal Investigations' mandate remains unchanged, including but not limited to cases relating to illegal importation of food, plant and animals.

Referrals for Criminal Investigations should continue for all offences related to border legislation.

## Division of responsibility with the RCMP:

13. Incidents of fraud (with the exception of the smuggling of narcotics) should be discussed with Criminal Investigations to determine the appropriate agency to investigate the matter. Agreements have been signed which lay out the areas of responsibility. (Refer to Written Collaborative Arrangements and Agreements on the CBSA Intranet)

## ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

### Investigators

14. Investigators are responsible for:
  - a) acknowledging receipt of all referrals received;



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## **CBSA Prosecution Policy**

- b) investigating the alleged offences;
- c) consulting with the Department of Justice to determine whether a prosecution is warranted;
- d) advising the referring agency of the status of the investigation; and
- e) referring cases to other divisions and/or OGDs for follow-up action (e.g. collection of duties and taxes by Compliance Verification).

### **Border Services Officers (BSOs)**

15. BSOs are responsible for:

- a) referring all seizures that fall within the Investigations mandate to their regional Criminal Investigations Division or to the RIO as directed by regional policy; and
- b) providing all pertinent details in referrals, whether verbal or written, including the reasons for believing that an offence has occurred and all relevant documentation pertaining to a suspected offence.

## REFERENCES

*Customs Act and Regulations*

*Immigration and Refugee Protection Act and Regulations*

*Export and Import Permits Act and Regulations*

*Criminal Code*

*Tobacco Act*

*WAPPRIITA*

*Excise Act*

*United Nations Act and Regulations*

Department of National Revenue, Division of Investigative and Enforcement

Responsibilities (Ministerial Directive)

Investigations Manual

## **Appendix A**

### **National Priorities for Criminal Investigations**

#### **Import and Export Priorities:**

#### **Immigration Priorities:**

Effective Date - May 18, 2012

**Title:** Sharing information on criminal investigations into IRPA offences with Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada

**Date of Issue:**  
2016-12-19

**Mode(s):**  
All

**Target Audience:**  
Criminal Investigators

**Area of Interest:**  
National

## **Purpose:**

The purpose of this Bulletin is to provide Investigators with direction on the process for providing Immigration, Citizenship and Refugees Canada (IRCC) with specified information on individuals, including consultants and their clients, under investigation for *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) offences. This Bulletin is not intended to impact ongoing communications with IRCC for the purpose of deconfliction.

## **Background:**

In 2015-16, the Office of the Auditor General of Canada (OAG) conducted an *Audit of Detecting and Preventing Fraud in the Citizenship Program*. The OAG recommended that IRCC and the CBSA improve information sharing to ensure that individuals linked to IRPA fraud investigations receive additional review of their eligibility for citizenship. The CBSA agreed to implement an information sharing process that protects the integrity of CBSA criminal investigations while providing IRCC with the needed information.

## **Process:**

The assistance of CBSA Criminal Investigations is essential in enabling IRCC to prevent persons who have submitted fraudulent immigration and citizenship applications from obtaining permanent resident status and Canadian citizenship.

IRCC requires specific identity information on the subjects of CBSA criminal investigations into IRPA offences who may be implicated in fraud affecting permanent resident status or citizenship eligibility, and in particular, the names of clients of immigration consultants who are under investigation.

IRCC intends to use the information provided to scrutinize any applications in process by these individuals in order to detect fraudulent applications and prevent applicants who have misrepresented or concealed material facts from obtaining the status sought.

IRCC Investigations and Exceptional Cases Division (IECD), Case Management Branch, Operations Sector will create a GCMS Information Alert on the subject of the investigation and consultants' clients whose information is forwarded, This alert will indicate that there are program integrity concerns, direct officers encountering the subject(s) to carefully review any applications in process, and to contact IECD if they have questions.

IECD will not disclose the existence of the investigation or any other information prior to the completion of the investigation. If IRCC officers contact IECD for more information, they will be told only to review the case more carefully.

To avoid compromising a criminal investigation, the CBSA and IRCC agree that the needed identity information will be provided to IRCC only after search warrants have been executed. At that point, disclosure to IRCC of the suspect's identity and the offence(s) being investigated (including, in consultant investigations, the names of clients) is less likely to harm the investigation.

## **Actions required by Investigators:**

In Category 1 and 2 investigations, post-warrant execution, the Investigator will initiate contact with the Investigations and Exceptional Cases Division (IECD), Case Management Branch, Operations Sector, IRCC via an email to the following generic e-mail address:

The email will advise that the CBSA has information on individuals involved or associated to a CBSA criminal investigation into an IRPA offence.

IECD will respond by providing the name of a contact officer to whom encrypted emails can be sent.

The Investigator will then send an encrypted email to the IECD contact officer with the following information:

- Name of subject of investigation;
- Name of clients if subject of investigation is a consultant, when that information is discovered during the evaluation of the seized evidence;
- GCMS UCI or, if unavailable, date of birth;
- Business name of consultant, if applicable;
- Addresses of the subject of the investigation and the clients, if any;
- If addresses are unavailable, other contact information, if available;
- Alleged offence(s); and
- The Investigator's contact information.

This information provided to IRCC must be within the scope of a lawfully executed search warrant.

When providing the above information to IRCC, the Investigator will caveat the sharing with the following statement:

This information, obtained by the CBSA through a criminal investigation, is provided to IRCC on a confidential basis solely for the purpose of informing IRCC that increased scrutiny may be required on applications by the identified individuals, and with the understanding IRCC will make any program eligibility decisions independently from any CBSA criminal investigations and draw its own conclusions based on information obtained through IRCC regulatory authorities.

With respect to consultants' clients, Investigators are not expected to do extra work to uncover the information in question but shall provide it when it is discovered during regular investigative activity.

Investigators shall update IECD when there have been changes in the above noted information.

When charges have been laid, the Investigator shall provide IECD with information on the offence particulars.

The Investigator shall notify the IRCC contact when the case is concluded and the reason why: decision not to lay charges; charges withdrawn, acquittal, or conviction.

**Contact Information:**



Any questions regarding this bulletin should be directed to Karine Roy-Tremblay, Manager of the Criminal Investigations Program Unit, Enforcement and Intelligence Programs Directorate, via email

Approved by:

Lynn Lawless, Director  
Intelligence, Targeting and Criminal Investigations Program Management Division  
Enforcement and Intelligence Programs Directorate  
Program Branch

Effective Date: 2016-12-31

Updated: N/A

Additional bulletins

Date modified:  
2016-12-19

Reviewed:  
2017-03-21

## **02 – 2009: Misrepresentation – IRPA 127(a) Versus 127(b)**

March 16, 2009

The purpose of this memo is to provide clarification and guidance to Investigators in determining the differences between A127(a) and A127(b) of the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) and when it would be appropriate to apply either section. It is important to note that for the purposes of this section, the term "immigration to Canada" refers to the movement of persons for both a temporary and/or permanent purpose.

For reference, A127 states:

127. No person shall knowingly

- (a) directly or indirectly misrepresent or withhold material facts relating to a relevant matter that induces or could induce an error in the administration of this Act;
- (b) communicate, directly or indirectly, by any means, false or misleading information or declarations with intent to induce or deter immigration to Canada; or
- (c) refuse to be sworn or to affirm or declare, as the case may be, or to answer a question put to the person at an examination or at a proceeding held under this Act.

An analysis of this section and recent case law indicates s.127(a) would apply predominantly to situations of misrepresentation or omission in the context of immigration applications, visa renewals and other declarations made to CIC and/or CBSA officials. These are situations where due to the information provided or withheld, the end result is a detriment to the Government's decision making process that could lead to an error in the administration of the IRPA.

In contrast, s.127(b) would apply most frequently in situations whereby a Foreign National (FN) has been induced to apply to come to Canada based on what is clearly false information. An example of this situation could involve an employer providing a fraudulent job offer or false terms of employment, etc. In this type of case, there appears to be no requirement that the representations were made to CIC and/or CBSA officials. These are situations where the end result is a detriment to the FN's decision making process. In such cases, it may be necessary to demonstrate that the FN would not have made this decision had they been provided accurate information regarding what awaits them in Canada.

It is important to note that these provisions share the standard of committing the act or omission "knowingly", although there is a slightly higher standard under s. 127(b) of acting with intent. This is undoubtedly to distinguish statements made generally from statements that are manufactured with the specific intent to induce or deter immigration.

Should you have any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact Brad Young, Programs Section, Criminal Investigations Division, Enforcement Branch.

January 1, 2006 to July 7, 2017 IRPA - S. 124(c)	
Cases opened	298
Charges laid	59
Guilty convictions	51

January 1, 2006 to July 7, 2017 IRPA - S. 124(a)	
Cases opened	663
Charges laid	441
Guilty convictions	374

January 1, 2006 to July 7, 2017 IRPA - S. 117	
Cases opened	340
Charges laid	98
Guilty convictions	80

January 1, 2006 to July 7, 2017 IRPA - S. 118	
Cases opened	35
Charges laid	6
Guilty convictions	4

January 1, 2006 to July 7, 2017 IRPA - S. 119	
Cases opened	1
Charges laid	1
Guilty convictions	1



Regions	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total
Atlantic Region	14	11	6	4	6	3	9	6	17	25	19	26	82	115	114	74	57	32	620
Greater Toronto Area Region	2,463	3,438	3,005	3,521	4,668	4,556	5,758	5,117	5,071	6,141	6,914	7,301	9,576	6,848	5,812	3,922	2,683	1,129	87,923
Northern Ontario Region	210	164	260	293	280	344	266	212	259	327	278	271	383	342	329	294	202	117	4,831
Pacific Region	1,309	1,013	1,332	1,601	1,703	1,302	1,241	1,464	1,775	1,803	2,105	2,398	2,717	2,148	1,819	1,492	1,307	1,004	29,533
Prairie Region	24	25	40	83	78	72	98	81	85	82	300	722	1,055	1,023	913	707	543	277	6,208
Quebec Region	604	366	1,482	2,534	2,631	2,447	2,413	3,030	3,328	4,203	4,159	3,633	4,162	4,177	2,903	2,390	1,852	1,224	47,538
Southern Ontario Region	910	1,524	1,012	1,116	1,407	1,244	1,546	1,414	1,173	1,197	977	927	856	735	607	587	687	624	18,543
Eastern Region (prior to CBSA creation)	2,304	1,824	587	450	494	402	475	466	462	211	134	188	104	81	24	5			8,211
Ontario Region (prior to CBSA creation)	548	427	386	317	358	404	368	218	145	200	66	42	21	17	15	15			3,547
Western Region (prior to CBSA creation)	371	377	430	564	539	515	478	492	533	667	432	205	26	24	42	7			5,702
International Region						1	10	7	2	5	7	10	4	5	11	1			63
Region could not be extracted	50	19	17	15	21	2	10	2	4	5	7	8	7	4	5	5	15	11	207
Total	8,807	9,188	8,557	10,498	12,185	11,292	12,672	12,509	12,854	14,866	15,398	15,731	18,993	15,519	12,594	9,499	7,346	4,418	212,926

Request Tracking Number:2017-144

Source: FOSS/GCMS COD  
Created by: Removals Program  
Date:2017-07-11



Canada Border  
Services Agency

Agence des services  
frontaliers du Canada

Regions	2000										
	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fami	Inadmissibili	Total
Atlantic Region			3			2		9			14
Greater Toronto Area Region	8	3	291	6	29	35	40	2020	4	27	2463
Northern Ontario Region	1		19		7	4	9	168		2	210
Pacific Region	2	1	192		27	8	29	1044	2	4	1309
Prairie Region			6			1		17			24
Quebec Region	1		15		1		9	575		3	604
Southern Ontario Region	1		198		1	6	9	691	4		910
Eastern Region (prior to CBSA creation)	1	1	161	2	6	18	34	2065	4	12	2304
Ontario Region (prior to CBSA creation)		1	108	1	8	2	7	418		3	548
Western Region (prior to CBSA creation)			81	1	19	19	18	233			371
International Region								0			
Region could not be extracted			2				1	45		2	50
Total	14	6	1076	10	98	95	156	7285	14	53	8807

Request Tracking Number:2017-144

Source: FOSS/GCMS COD

Created by: Removals Program

Date:2017-07-11

2001													
Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non complia	Inadmis. fam	Inadmissibili	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality
		1					10			11			2
1	3	297	3	17	49	64	2940	18	46	3438	1	6	306
1		27		9	3	7	117			164			25
5	1	129		28	11	34	797	2	6	1013		3	129
		4					21			25			1
		14			1	3	342	1	5	366	2		92
		284		2	6	10	1216	3	3	1524			166
4		157		17	21	55	1561	3	6	1824	1		51
		93			2	4	321	5	2	427	2		47
		75		16	14	16	256			377			101
							0			0			
							19			19			1
11	4	1081	3	89	107	193	7600	32	68	9188	6	9	921

2002								2003					
Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non complian	Inadmis. fam	Inadmissibili	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial
				4			6						
3	7	25	69	2490	77	21	3005	4	3	304	7	3	8
	2	2	3	216	12		260			43		1	3
	23	11	36	1109	18	3	1332	2	18	116		6	4
			1	38			40			11			
2	7	5	27	1338	4	5	1482	1		101	2	2	2
	1	7	10	824	4		1012			131	1	1	
	1	4	14	506	8	2	587			35	1	1	1
		1	5	329	1	1	386			30	1	3	1
	4	16	9	299		1	430			117			9
				0			0						
				16			17			3			
5	45	71	174	7169	124	33	8557	7	21	891	12	17	28

				2004									
Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total
	4		4			2					4		6
114	2998	80	3521	3	2	338	4	1	3	60	4214	43	4668
14	171	61	293			46	1		1		179	53	280
16	1330	109	1601	1	1	109	1	9	5	19	1540	18	1703
	72		83			9				1	68		78
17	2390	19	2534		1	137	12	1	4	15	2448	13	2631
7	975	1	1116			132		1	5	3	1249	17	1407
4	402	6	450			48		1		1	435	9	494
13	261	8	317			53		4		3	283	15	358
9	423	6	564			102	1	2	4	33	390	7	539
			0										
	12		15								19	2	21
194	9038	290	10498	4	4	976	19	19	22	135	10829	177	12185



2005													
Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri
		1					2		3			2	
1	1	329	2	4	5	34	4148	32	4556		3	361	9
		59				1	252	32	344	1	1	50	
1		106	6	10	8	16	1125	30	1302		1	139	1
		18					54		72			11	
	3	113	2		3	11	2296	19	2447	2	3	140	6
	1	147			1	4	1088	3	1244			146	
		27		1	1	5	361	7	402		1	32	1
1		67		2		1	323	10	404	1		79	
		79		2	5	11	417	1	515			76	1
							1		1				
							2		2			1	
3	5	946	10	19	23	83	10069	134	11292	4	9	1037	18

2006						2007							
Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar
	1		6		9			2					4
4	3	65	5275	38	5758		1	324	7	7	1	33	4685
1			202	11	266			48	1	1		1	147
5	14	20	1025	36	1241	1		107	6	5	7	16	1281
	1	1	83	2	98			15	1				59
1	2	9	2238	12	2413		5	123	9	1	2	9	2865
		3	1387	10	1546			151	1		1	8	1245
	1	3	424	13	475			34		1		1	422
		1	271	16	368			50				1	141
	2	6	387	6	478			83			5	3	399
			9	1	10						1		5
			9		10								2
11	24	108	11316	145	12672	1	6	937	25	15	17	72	11255

2008													
Inadmis. fami	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non complia	Inadmis. fami	Total	Security grou	Human Right
	6			1					14	2	17		
59	5117	1	1	345		18	4	18	4609	75	5071		
14	212			52			1	2	195	9	259		
41	1464	2		131	13	2	3	14	1576	34	1775	1	1
6	81			17				1	66	1	85		
16	3030	3	1	117	6	1	3	10	3176	11	3328		4
8	1414		1	150				6	1016		1173	2	1
8	466	1		55				2	396	8	462		
26	218			42				3	92	8	145		
2	492			99			2	6	424	2	533		1
1	7								2		2		
	2								4		4		
181	12509	7	3	1009	19	21	13	62	11570	150	12854	3	7

2009								2010					
Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial
5					20		25			3			
396	21	19	4	31	5363	307	6141	1		456	21	7	2
63				1	250	13	327			50	6		
131	18	14	4	9	1597	28	1803	2		87	10	7	4
5					77		82			28			1
158	18	1	1	9	3999	13	4203	1	2	125	3	7	2
184	4			6	995	5	1197		1	188	1		1
32	3	2	2		167	5	211			34		2	
56				1	142	1	200			16		1	
81	3		1	2	574	5	667			75			1
					5		5						
3					2		5						
1114	67	36	12	59	13191	377	14866	4	3	1062	41	24	11

				2011									
Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total
1	15		19			3			1		22		26
45	6221	161	6914	6	4	523	13	1	5	53	6652	44	7301
6	207	9	278			65				1	197	8	271
15	1959	21	2105	1	2	116	8	2	3	24	2222	20	2398
3	266	2	300			60	3	1	2	5	629	22	722
9	3943	67	4159		1	153	4	1	4	8	3422	40	3633
12	771	3	977	1		148	3		1	11	759	4	927
1	93	4	134			44		4		1	137	2	188
1	46	2	66			8			1	1	32		42
5	344	7	432			25		1		1	177	1	205
	7		7			1				1	8		10
1	6		7								8		8
99	13878	276	15398	8	7	1146	31	10	17	106	14265	141	15731

2012													
Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri
		21		1	1		58	1	82			31	
4	3	565	20	1	2	85	8860	36	9576	9	3	574	20
		67	3	2	5	8	280	18	383			47	2
2	2	107	17	5		24	2549	11	2717	1	1	92	8
		126	4	3	1	4	903	14	1055			123	2
	1	169	2	1	5	7	3960	17	4162	2	3	171	6
		135	2	3	1	8	704	3	856			105	1
		7				1	96		104			2	
							20	1	21			2	
		1				1	24		26			2	
							4		4				
						1	6		7			1	
6	6	1198	48	16	15	139	17464	101	18993	12	7	1150	39

2013						2014							
Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fami	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar
1			78	5	115			36		1	1	1	75
1	2	52	6165	22	6848	6	2	454	23	1	3	59	5249
		6	266	21	342		2	49	3	1	1		262
2	4	14	2003	23	2148	2		149	11	11	1	32	1587
1	2	6	868	21	1023	1		149	1	1	6	7	732
8	3	6	3965	13	4177		4	199	5	9	4	11	2664
		8	619	2	735			106	5			8	487
			78	1	81			2					22
			15		17			2					12
			22		24					1			41
			5		5								10
			3		4								5
13	11	92	14087	108	15519	9	8	1146	48	25	16	118	11146

		2015											
Inadmis. fam	Total	Security grou	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non complia	Inadmis. fam	Inadmissibili	Total	Security grou
	114			25			2		47			74	
15	5812	2	2	396	12		2	51	3356	6	95	3922	2
11	329			38	1	1	1	9	230	7	7	294	
26	1819	3	1	120	19	3	7	36	1255	16	32	1492	2
16	913			105	1		2	9	576	4	10	707	1
7	2903			176	3	5	6	10	2129	12	49	2390	
1	607			117	3	1		14	447	1	4	587	
	24								5			5	
1	15								15			15	
	42								7			7	
1	11								1			1	
	5								5			5	
78	12594	5	3	977	39	10	20	129	8073	46	197	9499	5



2016									20				
Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial	Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Inadmissibili	Total	Human Right	Criminality	Organized cri	Health	Financial
21					32		4	57		8			
227	6	2	3	31	2064	1	347	2683	1	125	6	1	
31			4	5	136		26	202		23			
120	9	6	4	38	1012	5	111	1307		44	15	1	1
88	1	2		2	384		65	543		47	1		
181	1		4	15	1508	2	141	1852		83	3	1	
108	3	2	1	3	561	2	7	687		50			
8	1				6			15		5			
784	21	12	16	94	5703	10	701	7346	1	385	25	3	1

17				
Misrepresent	Non compliar	Inadmis. fam	Inadmissibili	Total
1	19		4	32
32	886	1	77	1129
1	71		22	117
33	825		85	1004
6	200		23	277
12	1067	1	57	1224
7	554		13	624
	5		1	11
92	3627	2	282	4418



Canada Border  
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Regions	2000					Departure Order
	Departure	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Order not extracted	
Atlantic Region	1	2	3	8		1
Greater Toronto Area Region	888	757	466	340	12	1,292
Northern Ontario Region	76	68	46	17	3	52
Pacific Region	654	270	223	147	15	455
Prairie Region	8		4	12		12
Quebec Region	152	326	48	75	3	94
Southern Ontario Region	130	369	215	195	1	331
Eastern Region <i>(prior to CBSA creation)</i>	690	1196	283	119	16	766
Ontario Region <i>(prior to CBSA creation)</i>	251	148	127	20	2	218
Western Region <i>(prior to CBSA creation)</i>	188	66	112	4	1	211
International Region						
Region could not be extracted	22	14	10	4		1
Total	3,060	3,216	1,537	941	53	3,433

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Source: FOSS/GCMS COD

Created by: Removals Program

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2001			2002				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
2	1	7	1		1	4	1
1,281	510	355	1,219	928	532	326	828
34	49	29	75	46	48	91	38
262	155	141	510	352	247	223	308
3	1	9	18	7	5	10	18
89	41	142	632	492	194	164	911
603	320	270	295	363	231	123	210
590	385	83	197	235	119	36	52
98	99	12	214	91	62	19	149
47	114	5	170	82	126	52	69
10	1	7	2	10	5		
3,019	1,676	1,060	3,333	2,606	1,570	1,048	2,584

2003			2004				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
		3		1	2	3	
1,613	572	508	973	2,330	609	756	671
73	67	115	33	92	63	92	22
694	320	279	221	833	253	396	147
4	23	38	2		21	55	11
981	373	269	659	1,329	375	268	496
418	370	118	166	772	362	107	132
240	75	83	69	272	80	73	49
42	71	55	101	116	98	43	48
214	159	122	41	201	151	146	72
2	10	3	3	8	1	9	
4,281	2,040	1,593	2,268	5,954	2,015	1,948	1,648

2005			2006				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
	2	1			3	6	
2,565	647	673	571	3,807	682	698	554
101	90	131	14	71	72	109	13
484	264	407	138	294	276	533	305
3	30	28	12	5	20	61	6
1,326	272	353	425	1,284	293	411	759
484	388	240	47	489	707	303	47
234	58	61	54	300	66	55	96
221	106	29	37	200	99	32	26
228	102	113	38	242	99	99	57
1				4	4	2	
1		1		3	4	3	1
5,648	1,959	2,037	1,336	6,699	2,325	2,312	1,864

2007			2008				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
	3	3			7	10	8
3,215	625	723	832	2,815	683	741	1,261
25	74	100	21	58	72	108	25
241	274	644	366	371	302	736	399
1	26	48	7	5	23	50	20
1,549	272	450	1,183	1,237	316	592	1,745
446	607	314	59	253	468	393	66
231	71	68	131	178	85	68	65
118	51	23	16	60	56	13	10
226	101	108	54	215	125	139	111
5	1	1	0	2			
	1		2	1		1	
6,057	2,106	2,482	2,671	5,195	2,137	2,851	3,710

2009			2010				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
	7	10	7	1	5	6	5
3,313	694	873	1,363	4,054	746	751	953
63	87	152	30	38	91	119	26
373	321	710	562	475	268	800	579
3	12	47	58	58	42	142	110
1,363	388	707	1,638	1,483	290	748	1,245
204	511	416	81	158	354	384	136
57	57	32	31	34	43	26	38
90	78	22	5	13	30	18	4
256	116	184	68	113	96	155	37
2	1	2		4	1	2	1
2	3		2		4	1	
5,726	2,275	3,155	3,845	6,431	1,970	3,152	3,134



2011			2012				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
1	3	17	18	6	27	31	22
4,715	874	759	738	7,137	871	830	665
44	107	94	32	85	103	163	59
650	307	862	461	901	318	1,037	330
235	89	288	102	495	185	273	126
1,459	335	594	1,073	2,166	315	608	812
137	284	370	118	120	273	345	119
68	56	26	10	60	18	16	7
11	15	12	2	10	3	6	4
64	41	63	12	2	4	8	7
1	4	4	1		3		1
5	2	1		4	1	2	
7,390	2,117	3,090	2,567	10,986	2,121	3,319	2,152

2013			2014				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
17	39	37	19	11	40	44	12
4,578	843	762	456	3,792	737	827	420
103	72	108	54	102	96	77	21
600	248	970	289	336	273	921	154
400	169	328	98	353	195	267	62
2,433	327	605	559	1,307	375	662	418
66	238	312	67	39	191	310	43
70	4		5	11	5	3	1
7	6		4	3	4	4	3
	8	9	10	3	10	19	
2	1	1	5	1		5	
2	2		2	1	1	1	
8,278	1,957	3,132	1,568	5,959	1,927	3,140	1,134

2015			2016				
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order	Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Departure Order
10	28	24	11	2	22	22	
2,072	706	724	475	1,266	430	512	225
75	76	122	15	33	59	95	15
170	259	909	155	112	218	822	71
325	138	182	46	210	136	151	17
1,058	348	566	340	527	317	668	124
48	247	249	37	92	199	359	13
3	1						
9	3						
2	2	3					
	1						
1	1	3		5	10		1
3,773	1,810	2,782	1,079	2,247	1,391	2,629	466

2017				Total
Deemed Deportation	Deportation	Exclusion	Order not extracted	
2	8	15	7	620
337	197	276	94	87,923
11	29	38	24	4,831
40	96	563	234	29,533
95	52	88	25	6,208
151	139	635	175	47,538
22	69	416	104	18,543
				8,211
				3,547
				5,702
				63
1	6	3		207
659	596	2,034	663	212,926



Canada Border  
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Regions	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		20
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Atlantic Region	3	11	3	8	1	5	2	2	1	5		3	3	6	1
Greater Toronto Area Region	846	1,617	1,206	2,232	996	2,009	1,212	2,309	1,706	2,962	1,650	2,906	2,161	3,597	1,912
Northern Ontario Region	61	149	34	130	72	188	87	206	81	199	89	255	62	204	54
Pacific Region	251	1,058	249	764	394	938	512	1,089	509	1,194	362	940	310	931	385
Prairie Region	5	19	7	18	13	27	28	55	13	65	25	47	24	74	15
Quebec Region	222	382	101	265	537	945	930	1,604	951	1,680	891	1,556	840	1,573	1,139
Southern Ontario Region	235	675	463	1,061	312	700	376	740	488	919	421	823	519	1,027	514
Eastern Region (prior to CBSA creation)	808	1496	631	1193	204	383	148	302	167	327	152	250	172	303	173
Ontario Region (prior to CBSA creation)	178	370	158	269	132	254	122	195	116	242	143	261	122	246	79
Western Region (prior to CBSA creation)	99	272	106	271	115	315	158	406	142	397	164	351	139	339	142
International Region												1	4	6	1
Region could not be extracted	18	32	7	12	3	14	2	13	8	13	1	1	2	8	
Total	2,726	6,081	2,965	6,223	2,779	5,778	3,577	6,921	4,182	8,003	3,898	7,394	4,358	8,314	4,415

Request Tracking Number:2017-144

Source: FOSS/GCMS COD

Created by: Removals Program

Date:2017-07-11

07	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
5	5	12	5	20	7	12	6	20	21	61	33	82	29	85	17	57	10	47
3,205	1,836	3,235	2,309	3,832	2,802	4,112	2,933	4,368	3,996	5,580	2,713	4,135	2,282	3,530	1,381	2,541	943	1,740
158	74	185	86	241	84	194	84	187	119	264	108	234	108	221	120	174	70	132
1,079	469	1,306	498	1,305	682	1,423	762	1,636	817	1,900	675	1,473	588	1,231	444	1,048	346	961
66	22	63	21	61	88	212	217	505	292	763	284	739	248	665	202	505	165	378
1,891	1,216	2,112	1,638	2,565	1,688	2,471	1,398	2,235	1,642	2,520	1,685	2,492	1,038	1,865	846	1,544	606	1,246
900	366	807	398	799	336	641	281	646	295	561	236	499	205	402	171	416	245	442
293	165	297	65	146	31	103	58	130	37	67	36	45	4	20	3	2		
139	40	105	58	142	20	46	12	30	8	13	6	11	5	10	7	8		
350	145	388	199	468	134	298	61	144	9	17	8	16	15	27	1	6		
6	1	1	1	4	3	4	1	9	1	3		5	6	5		1		
2	2	2		5	1	6	2	6	3	4		4	2	3		5	2	13
8,094	4,341	8,513	5,278	9,588	5,876	9,522	5,815	9,916	7,240	11,753	5,784	9,735	4,530	8,064	3,192	6,307	2,387	4,959

2017		Total
Female	Male	
3	29	620
345	784	87,923
39	78	4,831
211	793	29,533
82	195	6,208
436	788	47,538
234	390	18,543
		8,211
		3,547
		5,702
		63
1	10	207
1,351	3,067	212,926



Year	Region	Angola	Cameroon, Fed	Central Af	Chad, Rep	Congo, De	Congo, Pec	Equatorial	Gabon Rep	Burundi	Djibouti, R	Eritrea	Ethiopia
2000	Atlantic region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region		2								1		3
	Northern Ontario Region										25		
	Pacific Region	2											1
	Prairie Region												
	Quebec Region	1	2		7	5	7		1		1		
	Southern Ontario Region	8			8	4					2	1	6
	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)	9	27	2	6	7	10		1		7		
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)				1						5		1
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)						1				1		
	Region could not be extracted												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>		<b>2</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>
2001	Atlantic Region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region		1		1	2					1	2	2
	Northern Ontario Region								1		2		2
	Pacific Region												2
	Prairie Region												
	Quebec Region		2			14							1
	Southern Ontario Region	14			10						5	8	2
	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)	9	9	0	7	1	5	0	8	0	2	0	2
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)					1					1		1
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)										1	1	2
	Region could not be extracted												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>9</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>
	Atlantic Region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region	2			1							1	8
	Northern Ontario Region								2		3		







	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)		2							1		2	
	International Region												
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	14	19	1	29	9	7	1	7	6	6	5	34
2008	Atlantic Region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region	2	4			1			1		4	12	
	Northern Ontario Region									1	2	1	
	Pacific Region	1										1	
	Prairie Region												
	Quebec Region	4	13		8	13	2		3	5	10		1
	Southern Ontario Region	11	2	2	9	9	1				7	9	23
	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)	1			1	2	3		1				
	International Region												
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)	1	2	1	2					1		1	3
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	20	21	3	20	25	6		4	7	18	16	41
2009	Atlantic Region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region	5	2		2		1				2	17	
	Northern Ontario Region	1				1						3	
	Pacific Region	1				1			1		1	3	
	Prairie Region												
	Quebec Region	3	15	1	24	21	4			12	36		
	Southern Ontario Region	3	5	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	12	6	14
	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)		2			1		1					1
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)			1							1		3
	International Region												
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	13	24	3	28	28	8	3	2	14	49	9	41
	Atlantic Region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region	3	4			1			2	1	1	3	
	Northern Ontario Region				3	1						2	
	Pacific Region	1			1				1		2		



	Total	23	23	1	9	66	3	2	2	31	39	32	23
2013	Atlantic Region												
	Greater Toronto Area Region	2	6		2	3	1			2	2	3	9
	Northen Ontario Region				1	3				11	9		1
	Pacific Region		2							1			1
	Prairie Region		1			2				1	1		5
	Quebec Region	11	24	1	5	47	7		5	33	12	2	1
	Southern Ontario Region	11	2		2	14				5		26	8
	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)											1	
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	International Region												
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	24	35	1	10	69	8		5	53	24	32	25
2014	Atlantic Region	1											
	Greater Toronto Area Region	6	6		2	12	1		1	3		4	9
	Northen Ontario Region	2	4			2	2		1	6	8		6
	Pacific Region	1				2				1		1	
	Prairie Region		2		1	4				2			10
	Quebec Region		35		12	40	6		4	22	28	7	1
	Southern Ontario Region	1	1		6	24		1		3	6	6	6
	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)		1										
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)					1							
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	International Region				1								
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	11	49		22	85	9	1	6	37	42	18	32
2015	Atlantic Region					1							
	Greater Toronto Area Region	5	12		3	15			3	1	2	1	15
	Northen Ontario Region						1			6	5		5
	Pacific Region	1	1									4	1
	Prairie Region	1	3		2	2	1			2	4	2	7
	Quebec Region	8	25	1	19	30	10		3	20	10	7	2
	Southern Ontario Region	9	2	1	2	12						8	3

	Eastern Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	Ontario Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	Western Region (Prior to CBSA creation)												
	International Region												
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	24	43	2	26	60	12		6	29	21	22	33
2016	Atlantic Region		1										
	Greater Toronto Area Region	1	6		2	2			2	1	3	11	
	Northen Ontario Region					2				3			
	Pacific Region	2	2			4					1	1	
	Prairie Region		5	1	2				2	8			
	Quebec Region	7	23		14	29	2	1	1	38	52	33	2
	Southern Ontario Region	1	1		1	15			1	10	3	2	4
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	11	38	1	19	52	2	1	2	52	67	39	18
2017	Atlantic Region	1											
	Greater Toronto Area Region	3	2		1				1		5	3	
	Northen Ontario Region		1			2			7	3			
	Pacific Region		1						1	1		2	
	Prairie Region		1		1	4				8	1	2	
	Quebec Region	4	11		5	26	2		27	24	12	2	
	Southern Ontario Region	15	2		3	19	2		21	3	2	1	
	Region could not be extracted												
	Total	23	18		10	51	4			57	39	20	10
Total		460	439	27	316	686	142	8	78	383	494	263	399

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Source: FOSS/GCMS COD  
 Created by: Removals Program  
 Date:2017-07-11

Kenya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mozambique	Rwanda	Somalia, Democratic Re	Tanzania,	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Comoros	Mauritius
1					6	5	2				
					1		3				
					3	5	1				
				1	3					1	
					14	4					
2				4	5	4	1	1	1		1
				1		3					
						2					
3				6	32	23	7	1	1	1	1
6					4	2	2		7		
					1						
1					2				1		
				2	1				3		1
					10	4					
2				8	2	8	0	0	11	0	0
3									2		
4							2		3		
16				10	20	14	4		27		1
2				2	13	1	3		29		
1					3				2	1	







7					1		2	1	2		
41	3	2	1	3	23	8	17	4	13		
8		1			5	3	8	1	2		2
				1		1	1	1	1		
7				1	4				1		
1					1						
2	2			2	4	1					2
4				2	24	2		1	6		
									1		
					1						
2					1		3	1			
24	2	1		6	40	7	12	4	11		4
15					5	7	6	1	2		
4				1	2	1	1	1			1
2				1	3		3	1	1		1
					1						
4				16	3	2	3		2	1	1
5				3	28	1	5		6		
1											
				1							
4		1			6	1	4				1
35		1		22	48	12	22	3	11	1	4
10				1	3	11	5	2	6		1
1				1	5			1	1		
1					5	1	1				1

[illegible]

29	1			21	52	13	15	7	16	1	6
		1									
8				2	8	5	3	3	2		
				1	2						
6			1	1	4	1	1		1		1
6				1	29		7	2			
2	3			15	1	1					5
					26	2	2		1		
1											
23	3	1	1	20	70	9	13	5	4		6
1								1			
9	1			3	15	15	5	1	3	1	
1				3	2						
2					3	1	1	1	2		1
4				1	14	1	3	1	3		
1	2			8	3						2
				2	9	1			1		
					1						
18	3			17	47	18	9	4	9	1	3
										2	
18	1				6	3	3	2	7		1
1		2			8		1	1	1		
3	3				3	1			1		5
2				1	5	1	2	2	3		2
1	2			10	1				3	1	1
					6	1	1				



Seychelles	Bahrain	Cyprus	Iran	Iraq	Israel	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Oman	Palestinian	Qatar	Saudi Arab	Syria	United Arab	Yemen, Re	Algeria	Egypt
			29		82	1		9		3		2	1				1
			1	2	6	1		3									1
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			6	1	12			1									
					1												
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			22	10	123	15		37		1		5	14		1	5	20
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			1		14	6		12		2			3				4
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		1	13	12	195	19		38	1	5			6				5
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24	18	24	1133	624	4377	663	33	1924	15	274	5	264	504	11	175	1133	575

Libya	Morocco	Sudan, Dem	Tunisia	Botswana,	Lesotho	Namibia	South Africa	Swaziland	Benin, People's Rep	Burkina Faso	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea, Republic of	Guinea-Bissau	Ivory Coast	Liberia	Mali, Republic of
1		2					4					18				3	
7												1				2	
		1						1									1
	2		13									1	10		1		
		1										1					
5	26	1	25				2					4	12		12		2
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	7		4			1				1		1	2		3		1
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16	42	12	33	12		7	15			7	1	27	29		26	3	9
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	1		1									1	2		1		
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				2		2	6					2					







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		6									1	1	2		1	4	
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217	853	279	572	189	9	441	247	48	52	79	32	583	380	10	258	82	128

Mauritania	Niger, Rep	Nigeria	Senegal	Sierra Leo	Togo, Rep	Cape Verd	Antigua an	Bahama Is	Barbados	Cuba	Dominica	Dominicar	Grenada	Haiti	Jamaica	Nevis	St. Kitts-N
								1			1						
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		1								1		2		6			
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		58		1			3	3	18		16	12	125	1	238	1	2
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		2					2	1				2	2		3		
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		9	5	1					1				4	1	11		
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		3						1	2	1		1			8		
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	2	11								1				1	9		1
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11		201	14	4	2		27	23	58	54	9	53	45	162	336		13
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8	3	26	6		1		1	1	1	4		7		255	4			
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138	60	2255	220	77	89	7	223	170	639	548	204	667	1244	1835	4428	1		97

St. Lucia	St. Vincent	Trinidad and Tobago	Belize	Central America	Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama, Republic of	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Ecuador
		1															1
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Guyana	Paraguay	Peru	Surinam	Uruguay	Venezuela	Australia	Australia N	Nauru	New Zeala	Papua Nev	China, Peo	Hong Kong	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Macao SAR	Mongolia,
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1634	50	2296	26	739	1472	569	5	3	196	12	6506	793	449	4077	2	102



Taiwan	Commonwealth of Fiji	Maldives, I	Marshall Is	Micronesia	New Caled	Palau, Rep	Samoa, Inc	Soloman Is	Tonga	Afghanista	Banglades	Bhutan	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
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Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippine	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam, S	Albania	Bulgaria	Czech Rep	Czechoslo	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Slovak Rep
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Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Greece	Italy	Malta	Portugal	Spain	Turkey	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Estonia	Georgia	Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan
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Latvia	Lithuania	Moldova	Russia	Tadjikistan	Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Union of S	Uzbekistan	Scotland	Austria	Belgium	British Cit	British De	British Na	British Ov	France	Germany,
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[illegible]



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Slovenia	Yugoslavia	United States of America	Citizenship could not be	Total
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3	13	39	14	2463
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	2	11	9	604
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1	4	91	21	2304
4	21	123	1	548
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		1		50
9	55	867	88	8807
		2		11
2	11	29	20	3438
		49	1	164
	6	143	21	1013
		10		25
	1	33	2	366
	10	424	23	1524
0	3	118	21	1824
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	14	42	23	3005
	1	81	5	260

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	1	47	14	1482
4	2	270	21	1012
		42	12	587
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		122	7	430
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4	28	884	122	8557
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	1	69	5	293
2		170	26	1601
		50	5	83
1		74	27	2534
2	2	233	16	1115
0	3	44	9	451
	10	68	1	317
	4	114	7	564
		1		15
5	36	849	136	10498
		4		6
	13	46	37	4669
	2	75	2	280
1	2	220	23	1703
		53	2	78
	4	102	29	2631
	1	266	12	1407
		39	5	494
	1	84	7	357
		103	18	539
		1		21
1	23	993	135	12185
		2		3

2		31	35	4557
		106	4	344
2		223	26	1302
		49	1	72
		100	20	2447
		260	16	1243
		30	4	402
		85	4	403
1		61	8	515
				1
				2
5		947	118	11292
		2		9
4		55	35	5759
		84	6	266
1		292	14	1241
		53	1	98
		122	13	2413
		308	38	1546
		35	2	475
		99	1	367
		89	5	478
				10
				10
5		1139	115	12672
		4		6
		47	39	5118
		81	3	212
		313	25	1464
		38	2	81
		115	25	3030
		304	43	1414
		61	3	466
		52	2	217

		83	11	492
				7
				2
		1098	153	12509
		4	2	17
2		48	47	5071
		96	10	259
		401	41	1775
		34	0	85
		120	25	3328
		303	28	1173
		47	8	462
				2
		61	1	145
		68	8	533
				4
2		1182	170	12854
		20	1	25
		66	31	6142
		113	2	327
		370	30	1803
		32	1	82
		182	15	4203
		339	50	1197
		41	3	211
		92	4	199
		64	6	667
		1		5
		1		5
		1321	143	14866
		14		19
		107	49	6914
		111	7	278
1		351	36	2105

		89	2	300
1		194	18	4160
		345	38	978
		33	2	133
		32	2	65
		57	4	432
		1		7
		2		7
2		1336	158	15398
		14	2	26
		213	45	7301
		90	5	271
2		406	22	2398
		135	10	722
		206	19	3633
		316	15	927
		30	1	188
		21	1	42
		21	1	205
		3		10
				8
2		1455	121	15731
		22		82
5		256	55	9576
		89	5	383
		394	38	2717
		138	16	1055
		220	16	4162
		284	9	856
		14		104
		6		21
		14		26
		1		4
		4		7



5		1442	139	18993
		28		115
1		187	38	6848
		89	7	342
1		330	28	2148
		182	24	1023
		238	15	4177
		276	11	735
		5	1	81
		2		17
		8		24
		1		5
		2		4
2		1348	124	15519
		35	2	114
5		170	22	5812
		67	5	329
2		351	20	1819
1		151	10	913
1		164	14	2903
1		225	27	607
		5		24
		2		15
		26	1	42
		1		11
		2		5
10		1199	101	12594
		25	2	74
6		109	7	3922
		71	12	294
		275	18	1492
1		90	4	707
		129	10	2390
		197	11	587

				5
		4		15
		4		7
				1
				5
7		904	64	9499
		23		57
		83	5	2683
		64	3	202
2		249	1	1307
		79		543
		109	7	1852
		186	10	687
				15
2		793	26	7346
		9		32
		40	1	1129
		32	1	117
		105		1004
		26	1	277
1		46	2	1224
		83	7	624
				11
1		341	12	4418
66	185	19113	2024	212926



Canada Border  
Services Agency

Agence des services  
frontaliers du Canada

Regions	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		20
	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors
Atlantic Region		14		11		6		4		6		3	3
Greater Toronto Area Region	321	2,142	509	2,929	411	2,594	479	3,042	571	4,097	546	4,010	745
Northern Ontario Region	34	176	15	149	20	240	15	278	20	260	31	313	17
Pacific Region	65	1,244	66	947	125	1,207	171	1,430	150	1,553	114	1,188	72
Prairie Region	2	22	2	23	4	36	2	81	1	77	6	66	10
Quebec Region	101	503	33	333	205	1,277	406	2,128	388	2,243	405	2,042	386
Southern Ontario Region	89	821	219	1,305	156	856	195	921	262	1,145	257	987	298
Eastern Region (prior to CBSA creation)	338	1966	233	1,591	70	517	55	395	69	425	64	338	71
Ontario Region (prior to CBSA creation)	48	500	44	383	57	329	42	275	48	310	73	331	82
Western Region (prior to CBSA creation)	25	346	17	360	29	401	52	512	45	494	61	454	58
International Region												1	
Region could not be extracted	8	42	3	16		17	2	13		21		2	1
Total	1,031	7,776	1,141	8,047	1,077	7,480	1,419	9,079	1,554	10,631	1,557	9,735	1,743

Minors = 17 and under / Adults = 18 and over

Request Tracking Number:2017-144

Source: FOSS/GCMS COD  
Created by: Removals Program  
Date:2017-07-11

06	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults
6		6	4	13	1	24		19	3	23	1	81	8	107	2	112
5,013	578	4,539	566	4,505	922	5,219	1,290	5,624	1,231	6,070	1,795	7,781	1,265	5,583	1,005	4,807
249	4	208	18	241	16	311	23	255	16	255	39	344	41	301	45	284
1,169	81	1,383	129	1,646	149	1,654	180	1,925	174	2,224	176	2,541	132	2,016	80	1,739
88	7	74	2	83	8	74	41	259	81	641	110	945	97	926	76	837
2,027	478	2,552	532	2,796	783	3,420	760	3,399	582	3,051	668	3,494	630	3,547	353	2,550
1,248	240	1,174	171	1,002	176	1,021	132	845	116	811	94	762	79	656	69	538
404	71	395	56	406	23	188	12	122	7	181	16	88	14	67		24
286	40	178	17	128	37	163	3	63	2	40	5	16	2	15		15
420	55	437	56	477	86	581	23	409	23	182		26	2	22	2	40
10		7		2		5		7		10		4		5	2	9
9		2		4		5		7		8		7		4		5
10,929	1,554	10,955	1,551	11,303	2,201	12,665	2,464	12,934	2,235	13,496	2,904	16,089	2,270	13,249	1,634	10,960

2015		2016		2017		Total
Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	Minors	Adults	
3	71	6	51	2	30	620
519	3,403	342	2,341	101	1,028	87,923
33	261	12	190	17	100	4,831
58	1,434	53	1,254	30	974	29,533
59	648	33	510	18	259	6,208
278	2,112	225	1,627	156	1,068	47,538
55	532	109	578	121	503	18,543
	5					8,211
3	12					3,547
	7					5,702
	1					63
	5		15		11	207
1,008	8,491	780	6,566	445	3,973	212,926